

**KLASIFIKASI FILOGENETIK STRAIN ANGGOTA**

**SPESES *Pseudomonas aeruginosa***

**BERDASARKAN SEQUENCE 16S rRNA**



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## **PENGANTAR**

Tujuan praktikum ini adalah untuk memperkenalkan prosedur taksonomi molekular khususnya klasifikasi filogenetik berdasarkan data molekular berupa *sequence* 16S rRNA. Klasifikasi bakteri secara filogenetik dapat dilakukan melalui analisis taksonomi molekular. Data yang digunakan dalam taksonomi molekular tersebut adalah *sequence* gen yang mengkode 16S rRNA pada masing-masing strain yang akan diklasifikasikan. Dengan demikian, langkah awal dari klasifikasi ini adalah mengisolasi dan mempurifikasi DNA khromosomal dari masing-masing strain.

Selanjutnya, gen 16S rRNA diamplifikasi dengan teknik *PCR* (*Polymerase Chain Reaction*) dari masing-masing sampel DNA khromosomal tersebut. Hasil amplifikasi ini lalu dimurnikan untuk di *sequence*. Data *sequence* 16S rDNA yang diperoleh dari masing-masing strain lalu digunakan sebagai dasar untuk mengklasifikasikannya secara filogenetik. Klasifikasi filogenetik dilakukan melalui konstruksi *phylogeny tree*. *Phylogeny tree* yang diperoleh merupakan hasil klasifikasi yang menunjukkan hubungan filogenetik masing-masing strain bakteri yang diklasifikasikan.

Untuk mengkonstruksi *phylogeny tree* yang didasarkan atas data *sequence* 16S rRNA maka ada beberapa tahap yang harus dilalui yaitu:

- a. Preparasi *sequence* 16S rDNA
- b. *Alignment sequence* 16S rDNA
- c. Konstruksi *phylogeny tree*
- d. Visualisasi *phylogeny tree*
- e. Pengeditan *phylogeny tree*
- f. Presentasi *phylogeny tree*
- g. Konstruksi matriks similaritas dan perbedaan nukleotida 16S rRNA

Pada praktikum ini dilakukan klasifikasi molekular terhadap 20 strain dari species *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* untuk mengetahui hubungan filogeni diantara strain yang di uji. Data yang digunakan berupa data *sequence* 16S rRNA yang diperoleh dari data base Internasional. *sequence* 16S rRNA strain yang di uji memiliki panjang  $\geq 1500$  bp.

## **BAHAN DAN CARA KERJA**

## Bahan

### Data sequence

Strain mikroba yang digunakan merupakan spesies *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* berjumlah 20 yang data *sequence* 16S rRNA-nya diperoleh dengan cara *download* dari *data base* Internasional melalui internet dengan alamat: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy>. Data strain bakteri yang di uji ditunjukkan dalam Tabel 1 di bawah ini dan data selengkapnya mengenai *sequence* 16S rRNA dari masing-masing strain ditunjukkan dalam Lampiran 1.

**Tabel 1. Nama strain anggota *Pseudomonas aeruginosa***

| No | Nama Strain                                | Acession Number |
|----|--|-----------------|
| 1  | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> DSM 50071 <sup>T</sup> | X06684          |
| 2  | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> strain AU0416          | AY486350        |
| 3  | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> strain AU 1833         | AY486354        |
| 4  | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> strain 841             | AB361591        |
| 5  | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> AU1292                 | AY486352        |
| 6  | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> AU 2696                | AY486359        |
| 7  | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> AU 2093B               | AY486356        |
| 8  | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> Tokyobay-1276          | EU710869        |
| 9  | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> AU 4699                | AY486368        |
| 10 | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> S2                     | EF151192        |
| 11 | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> strain Clinical-1921   | EU710881        |
| 12 | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> SA-1                   | DQ854840        |
| 13 | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1920          | EU710880        |
| 14 | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1732          | EU710879        |
| 15 | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> strain AU 2418         | AY486357        |
| 16 | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> AU2949                 | AY486361        |
| 17 | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> AU1971B                | AY486355        |
| 18 | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> strain AU4738          | AY486369        |
| 19 | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> AU 0933                | AY486351        |
| 20 | <i>P.aeruginosa</i> S5                     | AY738722        |

## Cara Kerja

### A. Koleksi Data

Data yang dikoleksi berupa *sequence* gen 16S rRNA 20 strain mikrobia terpilih. Data diperoleh dari *data base* Internasional dengan cara *men-download* melalui Internet dengan alamat: <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy>. Data *sequence* 16S rRNA yang dicari di *download* kemudian di *save* dalam suatu *folder* tersendiri.

### B. Analisis Komputer

Untuk menganalisis data digunakan *PFE* untuk mengatur data agar dapat dibaca oleh program algoritma. Data *sequence* 16S rRNA kemudian *dialignment* dengan menggunakan

*CLUSTALX*. Data hasil alignment dikonstruksi dengan Program *PHYLIP* untuk mendapatkan *phylogeny tree* kemudian divisualisasikan dengan Program *TREEVIEW* dan untuk mendapatkan matriks similaritas serta perbedaan nukleotide 16S rRNA dikonstruksi dengan menggunakan Program *PHYDIT*.

## HASIL

### A. Koleksi Data

Data *sequence* 16S rRNA dari genus *Lactobacillus* yang diperoleh dari data base Internasional <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/Taxonomy>. ditabulasikan pada Tabel 2. Sedangkan data hasil *download sequence* 16S rDNA dapat dilihat pada Lampiran 1.

Tabel 2. Data *sequence* 16S rRNA dan nama masing-masing strain anggota genus *Pseudomonas* sp

|    |  |             |            |            |             |             |
|----|--|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. | <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> DSM 50071  |             |            |            |             |             |
|    | ACCESSION X006684                        |             | 1501bp     |            |             |             |
|    | gaactgaaga                               | gtttgatcat  | ggctcagatt | gaacgctggc | agcagggggcc | ttcaacacat  |
|    | gcaagtcgag                               | cttatgaagg  | gagcttgcc  | tggattcagc | ggcggacggg  | tgagtaatgc  |
|    | ctaggaatct                               | gcctggtagt  | gggggataac | gtccggaaac | ggcgcgtaac  | accgcatacg  |
|    | tcctgagggg                               | gaaagtcggg  | gatcttcgga | cctcacgcta | tcagatgagc  | ctaggtcgga  |
|    | ttagctagtt                               | ggtggggtaa  | aggcctacca | aggcgacgat | ccgtaactgg  | tctgagagga  |
|    | tgatcagtca                               | caactggaact | gagacacggg | ccagactcct | acgggaggca  | gcagtgggga  |
|    | atattggaca                               | atggggcga   | gcctgatcca | gccatgccgc | gtgtgtgaag  | aaggtcttcg  |
|    | gattgtaaag                               | cactttaagt  | tgggaggaag | ggcagtaagt | taataccttg  | ctgtttgacg  |
|    | ttaccaacag                               | aataagcacc  | ggctaacttc | gtgccagcag | ccgcggtaac  | acgaaggggtg |
|    | caagcgtaa                                | tcggaattac  | tgggcgtaaa | gcgcgcgtaa | gtggttcagc  | aagcttgatg  |
|    | tgaaatcccc                               | gggctcaacc  | tgggaactgc | atccaaaagc | tactgagcta  | gagtacggta  |
|    | gaggtggtag                               | aatttcctgt  | gtagcgggta | aatgcgtaga | tataggaagg  | aacaccagtg  |
|    | gcgaaggcga                               | ccacctggac  | tgtactgaca | ctgaggtgcg | aaagcgtggg  | gagcaaacag  |
|    | gattagatac                               | cctggtagtc  | cacgccgtaa | acgatgtcga | ctagccgttg  | ggatccttga  |
|    | gatcttagtg                               | gcgcacgtaa  | cgcgataagt | cgaccgcctg | gggagtacgg  | ccgcaagggt  |
|    | aaaactcaaa                               | tgaattgacg  | ggggcccgcg | caagcgggtg | agcatgtggt  | ttaattcgaa  |
|    | gcaacgcgaa                               | gaaccttacc  | tggccttgac | atgctgagaa | ctttccagag  | atggattggt  |
|    | gccttcggga                               | acagagacac  | aggtgctgca | tggctgtcgt | cagctcgtgt  | cgtgagatgt  |
|    | tgggttaagt                               | ccgtaacga   | gcgcaaccct | tgtccttagt | taccagcacc  | tcgggtgggc  |
|    | actctaagga                               | gactgccggg  | gacaaaccgg | aggaaggtgg | ggatgacgtc  | aagtcacat   |
|    | ggcccttacg                               | gccagggcta  | cacacgtgct | acaatggtcg | gtacaaaggg  | ttgccaaagg  |
|    | gcgagtggga                               | gctaatacca  | taaaaccgat | cgtagtccgg | atcgcagtct  | gcaactcgac  |
|    | tgcgtgaagt                               | cggaatcgct  | agtaatcggt | aatcagaatg | tcacggtgaa  | tacgtccccg  |
|    | ggccttgtag                               | acaccgcccg  | tcacaccatg | ggagtggggt | gctccagaag  | tagctagtct  |
|    | aaccgcaagg                               | gggacgggta  | ccacggagtg | attcatgact | gggggtgaagt | cgtaacaagg  |
|    | tagccgtagg                               | ggaacctgcg  | gctggatcac | ctcctta    |             |             |
| 2. | <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> strain 841 |             |            |            |             |             |
|    | Acession AB361591                        |             | 1439 bp    |            |             |             |
|    | ggcaggccta                               | acacatgcaa  | gtcagagcga | tgaagggagc | ttgctcctgg  | attcagcggc  |
|    | ggacgggtga                               | gtaatgccta  | ggaatctgcc | tggtagtggg | ggataacgtc  | cggaaacggg  |
|    | cgctaatacc                               | gcatacgtcc  | tgagggagaa | agtgggggat | cttcgcgacc  | tcacgctatc  |
|    | acatgagcct                               | aggtcagatt  | aactagtagg | tggggtaaag | gcctaccaat  | gcgcacgcat  |

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|             |            |              |             |             |            |
|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| ccgtaactgg  | tctgagagga | tgatcacgtc   | acatctggaa  | ctgagacacg  | gtccagactc |
| ctacgggcag  | tgcagcagtg | gggaatatgc   | gacaatgggc  | gaaagcctga  | tccagccatg |
| ccgtcgtgtg  | tgaagaaggt | cttcggattg   | taaagcactt  | taagttggga  | ggaagggcag |
| taagttaata  | ccttgctggt | ttgacgttac   | caacagaata  | agcaccggct  | aacttcgtgc |
| cagcagccgc  | ggtaatacaa | agggtgcaag   | cgттаатсgg  | aattactggg  | cgtaaagcgc |
| gcgtaggtgg  | ttcagcaagt | tggatgtgaa   | atccccgggc  | tcaacctggg  | aactgcatcc |
| aaaactactg  | agctagagta | cggtagaggg   | tggtggaatt  | tcctgtgtag  | cggtgaaatg |
| cgtagatata  | ggaaggaaca | ccagtggcga   | aggcgaccac  | ctggactgat  | actgacactg |
| aggtgcgaaa  | gcgtggggag | caaacaggat   | tagataccct  | ggtagttcac  | gccgtaaacg |
| atgtcgaacta | gccgttgggg | tccttgagat   | cttagtggcg  | cagctaacgc  | gataagtcga |
| ccgctggggg  | agtacggccg | caaggttaaa   | actcaaata   | attgacgggg  | gcccgcacaa |
| cggtgggagc  | atgtggttta | attcgaagca   | acgcgaagaa  | ccttacctgg  | ccttgacatg |
| ctgagaactt  | tccagagatg | gattgggtcc   | ttcgggaact  | cagacacagg  | tgctgcatgg |
| ctgtcgtcag  | ctcgtgtcgt | gagatgttgg   | gttaagtccc  | gtaacgagcg  | caacccttgt |
| ccttagttac  | cagcacctcg | ggtgggcaact  | ctaaggagac  | tgccggtgac  | aaaccggagg |
| aaggtgggga  | tgacgtcaag | tcacatcatggc | ccttacggcc  | agggtctacac | acgtgctaca |
| atggtcggta  | caaaggggtg | ccaagccgcg   | agggtggagct | aatcccataa  | aaccgatcgt |
| agtccggatc  | gcagtctgca | actcgactgc   | gtgaagtcgg  | aatcgctagt  | aatcgatgat |
| cagaatgtca  | cggtgaatac | gttcccgggc   | cttgtagaca  | ccgcccgtca  | caccatggga |
| gtgggttgct  | ccagaagtag | ctagtctaac   | cgcaaggggg  | acggttacca  | cggagtgat  |

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3. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain AU 0416

ACCESSION AY486350

1471 bp

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|             |             |             |             |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| tagtttgat   | cctggctcag  | attgaacgct  | ggcggcaggc  | ctaacacatg  | caagtcgagc  |
| ggatgaagg   | agcttgctcc  | tggattcagc  | ggcggacggg  | tgagtaatgc  | ctaggaatct  |
| gcctggtagt  | gggggataac  | gtccggaaac  | ggcgctaata  | accgcatacg  | tcctgagggg  |
| gaaagtgggg  | gatccttcgga | cctcacgcta  | tcagatgagc  | ctaggtcggg  | ttagctagtt  |
| ggtggggtaa  | aggcctacca  | aggcgacgat  | ccgtaactgg  | tctgagagga  | tgatcagtca  |
| caactggaact | gagacacggt  | ccagactcct  | acgggaggca  | gcagtgggga  | atattggaca  |
| atggggcaaaa | gectgatcca  | gccatgccgc  | gtgtgtgaag  | aaggtcttcg  | gattgtaaaag |
| cactttaagt  | tgaggaggaag | ggcagtaagt  | taataccttg  | ctgttttgac  | gttaccaaca  |
| gaataagcac  | cggtactt    | cgtgccagca  | gccgcggtaa  | tacgaagggg  | gcaagcgtta  |
| atcggaatta  | ctgggcgtaa  | agcgcgcgta  | ggtgggttcag | caagttggat  | gtgaaatccc  |
| cgggtcaaac  | ctgggaactg  | catccaaaac  | tactgagcta  | gagtagcggta | gaggggtggg  |
| gaatttcctg  | tgtagcggtg  | aaatgcgtag  | atataggaag  | gaacaccagt  | ggcgaagggc  |
| accacctgga  | ctgatactga  | caactgaggtg | cgaaagcgtg  | gggagcaaac  | aggattagat  |
| accctggtag  | tccacgccgt  | aaacgatgtc  | gactagccgt  | tgggatcctt  | gagatcttag  |
| tggcgcagct  | aacgcgataa  | gtcgaccgcc  | tggggagtac  | ggccgcaagg  | ttaaaactca  |
| aatgaattga  | cgggggcccc  | cacaagcggg  | ggagcatgtg  | gtttaattcg  | aagcaacgcg  |
| aagaacctta  | cctggccttg  | acatgctgag  | aactttccag  | agatggattg  | gtgccttcgg  |
| gaactcagac  | acaggtgctg  | catggctgtc  | gtcagctcgt  | gtcgtgagat  | gttgggttaa  |
| cggccagggc  | tacacacgtg  | ctacaatggg  | cggtacaaag  | ggttgccaag  | ccgcgaggtg  |
| gagctaatac  | cataaaaccg  | atcgtagtcc  | ggatcgcagt  | ctgcaactcg  | actgctgtaa  |
| gtcggaatcg  | ctagtaatcg  | tgaatcagaa  | tgtcacgggtg | aatacgttcc  | cgggccttgt  |
| acacaccgcc  | cgtcacacca  | tgggagtggg  | ttgctccaga  | agtagctagt  | ctaaccgcaa  |
| gggggacggg  | taccacggag  | t           |             |             |             |

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4. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain AU 1292

ACCESSION AY486352

1427bp

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|            |             |            |            |             |            |
|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| caggcctaac | acatgcaagt  | cgagcggatg | aagggagctt | gctcctggat  | tcagcggcgg |
| acgggtgagt | aatgcctagg  | aatctgcctg | gtagtggggg | ataacgtccg  | gaaacggggc |
| ctaataccgc | atacgtcctg  | agggagaaa  | tgggggatct | tcggacctca  | cgctatcaga |
| tgagcctagg | tcggattagc  | tagttgggtg | ggtaaaggcc | taccaaggng  | acgatccgta |
| actggtctga | gaggatgatc  | agtcacactg | gaactgagac | acgggtccaga | ctcctacggg |
| aggcagcagt | ggggaatatt  | ggacaatggg | cgaaagcctg | atccanccat  | gcccgtgtg  |
| tgaagaaggt | cttcggattg  | naaagcactt | taagttggga | ggaagggcag  | taagtttaat |
| accttgctgt | tttgacgtta  | ccaacagaat | nagcaccggc | taanttcgtg  | ccagcagccg |
| cggtaatagc | aaaggggtgca | agcgttaatc | gaaattactg | ggcgtaaagc  | gcgcgtaggt |

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|            |            |            |             |            |            |
|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| ggttcagcaa | gttggatgtg | aatccccgg  | gctcaacctg  | ggaactgcat | ccaaaactac |
| tgagctagag | tacggtagag | ggtgggtgaa | tttctgtgt   | agcggtgaaa | tgcgtagata |
| taggaaggaa | caccagtggc | gaaggcgacc | acctggactg  | atactgacac | tgaggtgcga |
| aagcgtgggg | agcaaacagg | attagatacc | ctggtagtcc  | acgccgtaaa | cgatgtcgac |
| tagccgttgg | gatccttgag | atcttagtgg | cgcagctaac  | gcgataagtc | gaccgcctgg |
| ggagtacggc | cgcaaggtta | aaactcaaat | gaattgacgg  | gggcccgcac | aagcggtgga |
| gcatgtggtt | taattcgaag | caacgcgaag | aaccttacct  | ggccttgaca | tgctgagaac |
| tttccagaga | tggattgggt | ccttcgggaa | ctcagacaca  | ggtgctgcat | ggctgtcgtc |
| agctcgtgtc | gtnagatggt | gggttaagtc | ccgtaacgag  | cgcaaccctt | gtccttagtt |
| accagcacct | cgggtgggca | ctctaaggag | actgccgggtg | acaaaccgga | ggaaggtggg |
| gatgacgtca | agtcacatg  | gcccttacgg | ccagggctac  | acacgtgcta | caatggtcgg |
| tacaaagggg | tgccaagccg | cgaggtggag | ctaateccat  | aaaaccgatc | gtagtcggga |
| tcgacgtctg | caactcgact | gcgtgaagtc | ggaatcngct  | agtaatcgtg | aatcagaatg |
| tcacggtgaa | tacgttcccg | ggccttgtag | acaccgccg   | tcacaccatg | ggagtggtt  |
| gctccagaag | tagctagtct | aaccgcaagg | gggacggtta  | ccacgga    |            |

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5. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* AU1883

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**ACCESSION** AY486354      **1460bp**


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AY486354

|             |             |            |             |             |             |
|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| tagtttngaa  | nctggctcag  | attgaacgct | ggcggcaggg  | ctaacacatg  | caagtcgagc  |
| ggatgaaggg  | agcttgctcc  | tggattcagc | ggcggacggg  | tgagtaatgc  | ctaggaatct  |
| gcctggtagt  | gggggataac  | gtccggaaac | gggcgctaata | accgcatacg  | tcctgagggga |
| gaaagtgggg  | gatcttcgga  | cctcacgcta | tcagatgagc  | ctaggtcggga | ttagctagtt  |
| ggtggggtaa  | aggcctacca  | aggcgacgat | ccgtaactgg  | tctgagagga  | tgatcagtca  |
| cactggaact  | gagacacggt  | ccagactcct | acgggaggca  | gcagtgggga  | atattggaca  |
| atgggcgaaa  | gcctgatcca  | gccatgccgc | gtgtgtgaag  | aaggtcttcg  | gattgtaaag  |
| cactttaagt  | tgaggaggaag | ggcagtaagt | taataccttg  | ctgttttgac  | gttaccaaca  |
| gaataagcac  | cggctaactt  | cgtgccagca | gccgcggtaa  | tacgaagggg  | gcaagcgtta  |
| atcggaatta  | ctgggcgtaa  | agcgcgcgta | ggtggttcag  | caagttggat  | gtgaaatccc  |
| cgggctcaac  | ctgggaactg  | catccaaaac | tactgagcta  | gagtacggta  | gaggggtggg  |
| gaatttcctg  | tgtagcgggtg | aaatgcgtag | atataggaag  | gaacaccagt  | ggcgaagggc  |
| accacctgga  | ctgatactga  | cactgaggtg | cgaaagcgtg  | gggagcaaac  | aggattagat  |
| accctggtag  | tccacgccgt  | aaacgatgtc | gactagccgt  | tgggatcctt  | gagatcttag  |
| tggcgcagct  | aacgcgataa  | gtcgcaccgc | tggggagtac  | ggccgcaagg  | ttaaaactca  |
| aatgaattga  | cgggggcccc  | cacaagcggg | ggagcatgtg  | gtttaattcg  | aagcaacgcg  |
| aagaacctta  | cctggccttg  | acatgctgag | aactttccag  | agatggattg  | gtgccttcgg  |
| gaactcagac  | acaggtgctg  | catggctgtc | gtcagctcgt  | gtcgtgagat  | gttgggttaa  |
| gtcccgtaac  | gagcgcaacc  | cttgtcctta | gttaccagca  | cctcgggtgg  | gcactctaag  |
| gagactgccg  | gtgacaaaacc | ggaggaaggt | ggggatgacg  | tcaagtcacg  | atggccctta  |
| cggccagggc  | tacacacgtg  | ctacaatggt | cggtacaaaag | ggttgccaag  | ccgcgaggtg  |
| gagctaattcc | cataaaaccg  | atcgtagtcc | ggatcgcagt  | ctgcaactcg  | actgcgtgaa  |
| gtcggaatcg  | ctagtaatcg  | tgaatcagaa | tgtcacgggtg | aatacgttcc  | cgggccttgt  |
| acacaccgcc  | cgtcacacca  | tgggagtggg | ttgctccaga  | agtagctagt  | ctaaccgcaa  |
| gggggacggg  | taccacggag  |            |             |             |             |

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6. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* AU1971B

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**ACCESSION** AY486355      **1455 bp**


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|            |            |            |            |             |            |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| tatgtaacgc | tgccggcagg | cctaacacat | gcaagtcgag | cggatgaagg  | gagcttgctc |
| ctggattcag | cggcggacgg | gtgagtaaat | cctaggaatc | tgccctggtag | tgggggataa |
| cgtccgaaa  | cgggcgctaa | taccgcatac | gtcctgaggg | agaaagtggg  | ggatcttcgg |
| acctcacgct | atcagatgag | cctaggtcgg | attagctagt | tgggtgggta  | aaggcctacc |
| aaggcgacga | tccgtaactg | gtctgagagg | atgatcagtc | acactggaac  | tgagacacgg |
| tccagactcc | tacgggaggc | agcagtgggg | aatattggac | aatgggcgaa  | agcctgatcc |
| agccatgccg | cgtgtgtgaa | gaaggtcttc | ggattgtaaa | gcactttaag  | ttgggaggaa |
| gggcagtaag | ttaatacctt | gctgttttga | cgttaccaac | agaataagca  | ccggctaact |
| tcgtgccagc | agccgcggta | atacgaaggg | tgcaagcgtt | aatcgggaat  | actgggcgta |
| aagcgcgctg | aggtggttca | gcaagttgga | tgtgaaatcc | ccgggctcaa  | cctgggaact |
| gcatccaaaa | ctactgagct | agagtacggg | agaggggtgg | ggaatttcct  | gtgtagcggg |

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|            |            |             |            |             |             |
|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| gaaatgcgta | gatataggaa | ggaacaccag  | tggcgaaggg | gaccacctgg  | actgatactg  |
| acactgaggt | gcgaaagcgt | ggggagcaaa  | caggattaga | taccctggta  | gtccacgccc  |
| taaacgatgt | cgactagccg | ttgggatcct  | tgagatctta | gtggcgcgagc | taacgcgata  |
| agtcgaccgc | ctggggagta | cggccgcaag  | gttaaaactc | aaatgaattg  | acggggggccc |
| gcacaagcgg | tggagcatgt | ggtttaattc  | gaagcaacgc | gaagaacctt  | acctggcctt  |
| gacatgctga | gaactttcca | gagatggatt  | ggtgccttcg | ggaactcaga  | cacaggtgct  |
| gcatggctgt | cgtcagctcg | tgctcgtgaga | tggtgggtta | agtcccgtaa  | cgagcgcaac  |
| ccttgctcct | agttaccagc | acctcgggtg  | ggcactctaa | ggagactgcc  | ggtgacaaa   |
| cggaggaagg | tggggatgac | gtcaagtcat  | catggccctt | acggccaggg  | ctacacacgt  |
| gctacaatgg | tcggatcaaa | gggttgccaa  | gccgcgaggt | ggagctaate  | ccataaaaacc |
| gatcgtagtc | cggatcgagc | tctgcaactc  | gactgcgtga | agtcggaate  | gctagtaate  |
| gtgaatcaga | atgtcacggg | gaatacgttc  | ccgggccttg | tacacaccgc  | ccgtcacacc  |
| atgggagtg  | gttgctccag | aagtagctag  | tctaaccgca | agggggagcg  | ttaccacgga  |
| tgattcatg  | actgg      |             |            |             |             |

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7. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* AU2093B

ACCESSION AY486356 1447 bp

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|            |            |             |             |            |            |
|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| gtatgaacgc | tgggcggcag | cgcctaacac  | atgcaagtcg  | agcggatgaa | gggagcttgc |
| tcctggattc | agcggcggac | gggtgagtaa  | tgccataggaa | tctgcctggg | agtgggggat |
| aacgtccgga | aacgggcgct | aataccgcat  | acgtcctgag  | ggagaaagtg | ggggatcttc |
| ggacctcagc | ctatcagatg | agcctaggtc  | ggattagcta  | ggtgggtggg | taaaggccta |
| ccaaggcgac | gatccgtaac | tggctctgaga | ggatgatcag  | tcacactgga | actgagacac |
| ggtccagact | cctacgggag | gcagcagtg   | ggaatattgg  | acaatgggag | aaagcctgat |
| ccagccatgc | cgctgtgtg  | aagaaggtct  | tcggattgta  | aagcacttta | agttgggagg |
| aagggcagta | agttaatacc | ttgctgtttt  | gacgttacca  | acagaataag | caccggctaa |
| cttcgtgcca | gcagccgagg | taatacgaag  | ggtgcaagcg  | ttaatcggaa | ttactgggag |
| taaagcgcgc | gtaggtgggt | cagcaagttg  | gatgtgaaat  | ccccgggctc | aacctgggaa |
| ctgcatccaa | aactactgag | ctagagtacg  | gtagaggggtg | gtggaatttc | ctgtgtagcg |
| gtgaaatgcg | tagatatagg | aaggaacacc  | agtggcgaag  | gcgaccacct | ggactgatac |
| tgacactgag | gtgcgaaagc | gtggggagca  | aacaggatta  | gataccctgg | tagtccacgc |
| cgtaaacgat | gtcactagc  | cgttgggatc  | cttgagatct  | tagtggcgca | gctaacgcga |
| taagtgcacc | gcctggggag | tacggccgca  | aggttaaaac  | tcaaatgaat | tgacgggggg |
| ccgcacaagc | ggtggagcat | gtggtttaat  | tcgaagcaac  | gcgaagaacc | ttacctggcc |
| ttgacatgct | gagaactttc | cagagatgga  | ttggtgcctt  | cgggaactca | gacacaggtg |
| ctgcatggct | gtcgtcagct | cgtgtcgtga  | gatgttgggt  | taagtcccgt | aacgagcgca |
| accctgtcc  | ttagttacca | gcacctcggg  | tgggactct   | aaggagactg | ccggtgacaa |
| accggaggaa | ggtggggatg | acgtcaagtc  | atcatggccc  | ttacggccag | ggctacacac |
| gtgctacaat | ggtcggatca | aagggttgcc  | aagccgcgag  | gtggagctaa | tcccataaaa |
| ccgatcgtag | tccggatcgc | agtctgcaac  | tcgactgcgt  | gaagtccgaa | tcgctagtaa |
| tcgtgaatca | gaatgtcacg | gtgaatacgt  | tcccgggctt  | tgtacacacc | gcccgtcaca |
| ccatgggagt | gggttgctcc | agaagtagct  | agtctaaccg  | caagggggac | ggttaccacg |
| gtagtg     |            |             |             |            |            |

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8. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain AU0933

Accession AY486351 1463bp

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|            |            |            |            |             |            |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| tagtttgatc | ctggctcaga | ttgaacgctg | gcggcagggc | taacacatgc  | aagtcgagcg |
| gatgaagggg | gcttgctcct | ggattcagcg | gcggacgggt | gagtaatgcc  | taggaatctg |
| cctggtagtg | ggggataacg | tccggaacg  | ggcgctaata | ccgcatacgt  | cctgagggag |
| aaagtggggg | atcttcggac | ctcacgctat | cagatgagcc | taggtcggat  | tagctagttg |
| gtggggtaaa | ggcctaccaa | ggcgacgatc | cgtaactggt | ctgagaggat  | gatcagtcac |
| actggaactg | agacacggtc | cagactccta | cgggaggcag | cagtggggaa  | tattggacaa |
| tgggcgaaag | cctgatccag | ccatgcccg  | tgtgtgaaga | aggtcttcgg  | attgtaaagc |
| actttaagtt | gggaggaagg | gcagtaagtt | aataccttgc | tgttttgacg  | ttaccaacag |
| aataagcacc | ggctaacttc | gtgccagcag | ccgcggtaat | acgaaggggtg | caagcgttaa |
| tcggaattac | tgggcgtaaa | gcgcgcgtag | gtggttcagc | aagttggatg  | tgaaatcccc |
| gggetcaacc | tgggaactgc | atccaaaact | actgagctag | agtacggtag  | aggggtggtg |
| aatttctctg | gtagcggtag | aatgcgtaga | tataggaagg | aacaccagtg  | gcgaagggca |
| ccacctggac | tgatactgac | actgaggtgc | gaaagcgtgg | ggagcaaa    | ggattagata |

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|            |            |            |            |            |            |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| ccctggtagt | tcacgccgta | aacgatgtcg | actagccgtt | gggatccttg | agatottagt |
| ggcgageta  | acgcgataag | tcgaccgcct | ggggagtacg | gccgcaaggt | taaaactcaa |
| atgaattgac | gggggccag  | cacaagcggg | ggagcatgtg | gtttaattck | aagcaacgcg |
| aagaacctta | cctggccttg | acatgctgag | aactttccag | agatggattg | gtgccttcgg |
| gaactcagac | acaggtgctg | catggctgtc | gtcagctcgt | gtcgtgagat | gttgggttaa |
| gtcccgtaac | gagcgcaacc | cttgtcctta | gttaccagca | cctcgggtgg | gcactctaag |
| gagactgccc | gtgacaaacc | ggaggaaggt | ggggatgacg | tcaagtcata | atggccctta |
| cggccagggc | tacacacgtg | ctacaatggg | cggtacaaag | ggttgccaag | ccgagaggtg |
| gagctaatac | cataaaaccg | gatcagtagt | ccggatcggc | agtctgcaac | tctgactgcg |

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9. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain AU 2418  
 Acession AY486357 1457bp

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|             |            |            |             |            |             |
|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| cgcctaaca   | catgcaagtc | gagcggatga | agggggcctg  | ctcctggatt | cagcggcgga  |
| cgggtgagta  | atgcctagga | atctgcctgg | tagtggggga  | taacgtccgg | aaacgggcgc  |
| taataccgca  | tacgtcctga | gggagaaagt | gggggatcct  | cggacctcac | gctatcagat  |
| gagcctaggt  | cggattagct | agttggtggg | gtaaaggcct  | accaaggcga | cgatccgtaa  |
| ctggtctgag  | aggatgatca | gtcacactgg | aactgagaca  | cggfccagac | tcctacggga  |
| ggcagcagtg  | gggaatattg | gacaatgggc | gaaagcctga  | tccagccatg | ccgcgtgtgt  |
| gaagaaggtc  | ttcggattgt | aaagcacttt | aagttgggag  | gaagggcagt | aagttaatac  |
| cttgctgttt  | tgacgttacc | aacagaataa | gcaccggcta  | acttcgtgcc | agcagccgcg  |
| gtaatacgaa  | gggtgcaagc | gttaatcgga | attactgggc  | gtaaagcgcg | cgtaggtggt  |
| tcagcaagtt  | ggatgtgaaa | tccccgggct | caacctggga  | actgcatcca | aaactactga  |
| gctagagtac  | ggtagagggg | ggtggaatth | cctgtgtagc  | ggtgaaatgc | gtagatatag  |
| gaaggaacac  | cagtggcgaa | ggcgaccacc | tggaactgata | ctgacactga | ggtgcgaaaag |
| cgtgggggagc | aaacaggatt | agataccctg | gtagtccaag  | caaacaggat | tagataccct  |
| ggtagtcac   | gccgtaaacc | atgtcgacta | gccgttggga  | tccttgagat | cttagtgggcg |
| cagctaaccg  | gataagtcga | ccgctggggg | agtacggccg  | caaggttaaa | actcaaatga  |
| attgacgggg  | gcccgcacaa | gcggtggagc | atgtggttta  | attcgaagca | acgcgaagaa  |
| ccttacctgg  | ccttgacatg | ctgagaactt | tccagagatg  | gattggtgcc | ttcgggaact  |
| cagacacag   | tgctgcacgg | ctgtcgtcag | ctcgtgtcgt  | gagatgctgg | gtaagatccc  |
| gtaacgagcg  | caacccttgt | ccttagttac | cagcacctcg  | ggtgggcact | ctaaggagac  |
| tgccggtgac  | aaaccggagg | aaggtgggga | tgacgtcaag  | tcacatgggc | ccttacggcc  |
| agggtacac   | acgtgctaca | atggtcggta | caaagggttg  | ccaagccgcg | agggtggagct |
| aatcccataa  | aaccgatcgt | agtccggatc | gcagtctgca  | actcgaactg | gtgaagtccg  |
| aatcgctagt  | aatcgatgat | cagaatgtca | cggtgaatac  | gttccccggc | cttgtagaca  |
| ccgcccgtca  | caccatggga | gtgggttgct | ccagaagtag  | ctagtctaac | cgcaaggggg  |
| acggttacca  | cgtgtag    |            |             |            |             |

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10. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain AU2069B  
 ACCESSION AY486359 1449bp

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|            |             |             |            |            |             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| gtatgaacgc | tgccgagcca  | cgccctaaca  | catgcaagtc | gagcggatga | agggggcctg  |
| ctcctggatt | cagcggcgga  | cgggtgagta  | atgcctagga | atctgcctgg | tagtggggga  |
| taacgtccgg | aaacgggcgc  | taataccgca  | tacgtcctga | gggagaaagt | gggggatcct  |
| cggacctcac | gctatcagat  | gagcctaggt  | cggattagct | agttggtggg | gtaaaggcct  |
| accaaggcga | cgatccgtaa  | ctggtctgag  | aggatgatca | gtcacactgg | aactgagaca  |
| cggfccagac | tcctacggga  | ggcagcagtg  | gggaatattg | gacaatgggc | gaaagcctga  |
| tccagccatg | ccgcgtgtgt  | gaagaaggtc  | ttcggattgt | aaagcacttt | aagttgggag  |
| gaagggcagt | aagttaatac  | cttgctgttt  | tgacgttacc | aacagaataa | gcaccggcta  |
| acttcgtgcc | agcagccgcg  | gtaatacgaa  | gggtgcaagc | gttaatcgga | attactgggc  |
| gtaaagcgcg | cgtaggtggt  | tcagcaagtt  | ggatgtgaaa | tccccgggct | caacctggga  |
| actgcatcca | aaactactga  | gctagagtac  | ggtagagggg | ggtggaatth | cctgtgtagc  |
| ggtgaaatgc | gtagatatag  | gaaggaacac  | cagtggcgaa | ggcgaccacc | tggaactgata |
| ctgacactga | ggtgcgaaaag | cgtgggggagc | aaacaggatt | agataccctg | gtagtccacg  |
| ccgtaaaccg | tgctcgactag | ccgttgggat  | ccttgagatc | ttagtggcgc | agctaaccg   |
| ataagtcgac | cgctggggga  | gtacggccgc  | aaggttaaaa | ctcaaatgaa | ttgacggggg  |
| cccgcacaag | cggtggagca  | tgtggtttta  | ttcgaagcaa | cgcaagaac  | cttacctggc  |
| cttgacatgc | tgagaactth  | ccagagatgg  | attggtgcct | tcgggaactc | agacacaggt  |

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|             |            |            |            |            |            |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| gctgcatggc  | tgtcgtcagc | tcgtgtcgtg | agatgttggg | ttaagtcccg | taacgagcgc |
| aacccttgtc  | cttagttacc | agcacctcgg | gtgggcactc | taaggagact | gccggtgaca |
| aaccggagga  | aggtggggat | gacgtcaagt | catcatggcc | cttacggcca | gggctacaca |
| cgtgctacaa  | tggtcggtac | aaagggttgc | caagccgcga | ggtggagcta | atcccataaa |
| accgatcgta  | gtccggatcg | cagtctgcaa | ctcgcactcg | tgaagtcgga | atcgctagta |
| atcgatgaatc | agaatgtcac | ggtgaatacg | ttcccgggcc | ttgtacacac | cgcccgtcac |
| accatgggag  | tgggttgctc | cagaagtagc | tagtctaacc | gcaaggggga | cggttaccac |
| ggagtgtat   |            |            |            |            |            |

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11. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain AU2949

ACCESSION AY486361 1457 bp

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|            |             |             |             |            |             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| tatgaacgct | ggcggcaggc  | ctaacacatg  | caagtcgagc  | ggtgaagggg | gcttgctcct  |
| ggattcagcg | gcggacgggt  | gagtaatgcc  | taggaatctg  | cctggtagtg | ggggataacg  |
| tccgaaaacg | ggcgctaata  | ccgcatacgt  | cctgagggag  | aaagtggggg | atcttcggac  |
| ctcacgctat | cagatgagcc  | taggtcggat  | tagctagtgtg | gtggggtaaa | ggcctaccaa  |
| ggcgacgatc | cgtaactggt  | ctgagaggat  | gatcagtcac  | actggaactg | agacacggtc  |
| cagactccta | cgggaggcag  | cagtggggaa  | tattggacaa  | tgggcgaaag | cctgatccag  |
| ccatgccgcg | tgtgtgaaga  | aggtcttcgg  | attgtaaagc  | actttaagtt | gggaggaagg  |
| gcagtaagtt | aataccttgc  | tgttttgacg  | ttaccaacag  | aataagcacc | ggctaacttc  |
| gtgccagcag | ccgcggtaat  | acgaaggggtg | caagcgttaa  | tcggaattac | tgggcgtaaa  |
| gcgcgcgtag | gtggttcagc  | aagttggatg  | tgaaatcccc  | gggctcaacc | tgggaactgc  |
| atccaaaact | actgagctag  | agtacggtag  | aggggtgggtg | aatttcctgt | gtagcgggtga |
| aatgcgtaga | tataggaagg  | aacaccagtg  | gcgaaggcga  | ccacctggac | tgatactgac  |
| actgaggtgc | gaaagcgtgg  | ggagcaaaca  | ggattagata  | ccctggtagt | ccacgcgcta  |
| aacgatgtcg | actagccgtt  | gggatccttg  | agatcttagt  | ggcgcagcta | acgcgataag  |
| tcgaccgcct | ggggagtacg  | gccgcaaggt  | taaaactcaa  | atgaattgac | gggggcccgc  |
| acaagcggtg | gagcatgtgg  | tttaattcga  | agcaacgcga  | agaaccttac | ctggccttga  |
| catgctgaga | actttccaga  | gatggattgg  | tgccttcggg  | aactcagaca | caggtgctgc  |
| atggctgtcg | tcagctcgtg  | tcgtgagatg  | ttgggttaag  | tcccgtaacg | agcgcaaccc  |
| ttgtccttag | ttaccagcac  | ctcgggtggg  | cactctaagg  | agactgccgg | tgacaaaccg  |
| gaggaaggtg | gggatgacgt  | caagtcatca  | tggcccttac  | ggccagggct | acacacgtgc  |
| tacaatggtc | ggtacaaagg  | gttgccaagc  | cgcgaggtgg  | agctaattcc | ataaaaaccga |
| tcgtagtccg | gatcgagtc   | tgcaactcga  | ctgctggaag  | tcggaatcgc | tagtaatcgt  |
| gaatcagaat | gtcacgggtga | atacgttccc  | gggccttgta  | cacaccgccc | gtcacaccat  |
| gggagtggtg | tgctccagaa  | gtagctagtc  | taaccgcaag  | ggggacgggt | accacggagt  |
| gattcatgac | tgggggtg    |             |             |            |             |

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12. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain S2

ACCESSION EF151192 1455 bp

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|            |            |             |             |            |             |
|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| acacatgcaa | gtcagagcga | tgaagggagc  | ttgctcctgg  | attcagcggc | ggacgggtga  |
| gtaatgccta | ggaatctgcc | tggtagtggg  | ggataacgtc  | cggaaacggg | cgctaataac  |
| gcatacgtcc | tgaggagaa  | agtgggggat  | cttcggacct  | cacgctatca | gatgagccta  |
| ggtcggatta | gctagtgtgt | ggggtaaagg  | cctaccaagg  | cgacgatccg | taactggtct  |
| gagaggatga | tcagtcacac | tggaaactgag | acacgggtcca | gactcctacg | ggagggcagca |
| gtggggaata | ttggacaatg | ggcgaaagcc  | tgatccagcc  | atgccgcgtg | tgtgaagaag  |
| gtcttcggat | tgtaaagcac | tttaagttgg  | gaggaagggc  | agtaagttaa | taccttgctg  |
| ttttgacggt | accaacagaa | taagcaccgg  | ctaacttcgt  | gccagcagcc | gcggtaatac  |
| gaagggtgca | agcgtaatac | ggaattactg  | ggcgtaaagc  | gcgcgtaggt | ggttcagcaa  |
| gttggatgtg | aaatccccgg | gctcaacctg  | ggaactgcat  | ccaaaactac | tgagctagag  |
| tacggtagag | ggtggtggaa | tttctgtgtg  | agcggtgaaa  | tgcgtagata | taggaaggaa  |
| caccagtggc | gaaggcgacc | acctggactg  | atactgacac  | tgaggtgcca | aagcgtgggg  |
| agcaaacagg | attagatacc | ctggtagtcc  | acgccgtaaa  | cgatgtcgac | tagccggttg  |
| gatccttgag | atcttagtgg | cgcagctaac  | gcgataagtc  | gaccgcctgg | ggagtacggc  |
| cgcaaggtta | aaactcaaat | gaattgacgg  | gggcccgcac  | aagcggtgga | gcatgtggtt  |
| taattcgaag | caacgcgaag | aaccttacct  | ggccttgaca  | tgctgagaac | tttccagaga  |
| tggattggtg | ccttcgggaa | ctcagacaca  | ggtgctgcat  | ggctgtcgtc | agctcgtctc  |
| gtgagatggt | gggttaagtc | ccgtaacgag  | cgcaaccctt  | gtccttagtt | accagacctt  |
| cgggtgggca | ctctaaggag | actgccggtg  | acaaaccgga  | ggaaggtggg | gatgacgtca  |
| agtcacatg  | gcccttacgg | ccagggctac  | acacgtgcta  | caatggtcgg | tacaaagggg  |

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|            |            |            |            |            |             |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| tgccaagccg | cgaggtggag | ctaatcccat | aaaaccgata | gtagtccgga | tgcgagtctg  |
| caactcgact | gcgtgaagtc | ggaatcgcta | gtaatcgtga | atcagaatgt | cacgggtgaat |
| acgttccccg | gccttgtaca | caccgcccgt | cacaccatgg | gagtggggtg | ctccagaagt  |
| agctagtcta | accgcaaggg | ggacggttac | cacggagtga | ttcatgactg | gggtgaagtc  |
| gtaacaaggt | agccg      |            |            |            |             |

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13. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain SA-1  
 Acession DQ854840                      1304bp

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|            |            |            |            |             |            |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| tgattaackt | trrcrtgctc | tggattmfcg | gcggacgggt | gagtaatgcc  | taggaatctg |
| cctggtagtg | ggggataacg | tccggaaacg | ggcgctaata | ccgcatacgt  | cctgagggag |
| aaagtggggg | atcttcggac | ctcacgctat | cagatgagcc | taggtcggat  | tagctagttg |
| gtggggtaaa | ggcctacca  | ggcgacgatc | cgtaactggt | ctgagaggat  | gatcagtcac |
| actggaactg | agacacggtc | cagactccta | cgggaggcag | cagtggggaa  | tattggacaa |
| tgggcgaaag | cctgatccag | ccatgcccg  | tgtgtgaaga | aggtcctcgg  | attgtaaagc |
| actttaagtt | gggaggaagg | scagtaagtt | aataccttgc | tgttttgacg  | ttaccaacag |
| aataagcacc | ggctaacttc | gtgccagcag | ccgcggtaat | acgaaggggtg | caagcgtaa  |
| tcggaattac | tgggcgtaaa | gcgcgcgtag | gtggttcagc | aagttggatg  | tgaaatcccc |
| gggctcaacs | tgggaactgc | atccaaaact | actgagctag | agtacggtag  | aggggtggtg |
| aatttcctgt | gtagcggtga | aatgcgtaga | tataggaagg | aacaccagt   | gcgaaggcga |
| ccacctggac | tgatactgac | actgaggtgc | gaaagcgtgg | ggagcaaaca  | ggattagata |
| ccctggtagt | ccacgccgta | aacgatgtcg | actagccgtt | gggatccttg  | agatcctagt |
| ggcgcagcta | acgcgataag | tcgaccgcct | ggggagtacg | gccgcaaggt  | taaaactcaa |
| atgaattgac | gggggcccgc | acaagcggtg | gagcatgtgg | tttaattcga  | agcaacgcga |
| arawccttac | ctggccttga | catgctgaga | actttccaga | gatggattgg  | tgcttcgggg |
| aactcagaca | caggtgctgc | atggctgtcg | tcagctcgtg | tcgtgagatg  | ttgggttaag |
| tcccgtaacg | agcgcaaccc | ttgtccttag | ttaccagcac | ctcgggtggg  | cactctaagg |
| agactgccgg | tgacaaaccg | gaggaaggtg | gggatgacgt | caagtcatca  | tggcccttac |
| ggccagggct | acacacgtgc | tacaatggtc | ggtacaaagg | gttgccaaagc | cgcgaggtgg |
| agctaattcc | ataaaaccga | tcgtagtccg | gatcgcagtc | tgcaactcga  | ctgcgtgaag |
| tcggaatcgc | tagtaatcgc | aatcagmakc | acgaggagac | gtga        |            |

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14. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain AU 4699  
 Acession AY486368

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1457bp

|            |             |             |            |            |             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| ctgcgcagcc | taacacatgc  | aagtcgagcg  | gatgaagggg | gcttgcctct | ggattcagcg  |
| gcggacgggt | gagtaatgcc  | taggaatctg  | cctggtagtg | ggggataacg | tccggaaacg  |
| ggcgctaata | ccgcatacgt  | cctgagggag  | aaagtggggg | atcttcggac | ctcacgctat  |
| cagatgagcc | taggtcggat  | tagctagttg  | gtggggtaaa | ggcctacca  | ggcgacgatc  |
| cgtaactggt | ctgagaggat  | gatcagtcac  | actggaactg | agacacggtc | cagactccta  |
| cgggagcgag | cagtggggaa  | tattggacaa  | tgggcgaaag | cctgatccag | ccatgcccg   |
| tgtgtgaaga | aggtcctcgg  | attgtaaagc  | actttaagtt | gggaggaagg | gcagtaagtt  |
| aataccttgc | tgttttgacg  | ttaccaacag  | aataagcacc | ggctaacttc | gtgccagcag  |
| ccgcggtaat | acgaaggggtg | caagcgtaa   | tcggaattac | tgggcgtaaa | gcgcgcgtag  |
| gtggttcagc | aagttggatg  | tgaaatcccc  | gggctcaacc | tgggaactgc | atccaaaact  |
| actgagctag | agtacggtag  | aggggtggtg  | aatttcctgt | gtagcgggtg | aatgcgtaga  |
| tataggaagg | aacaccagt   | gcgaaggcga  | ccacctggac | tgatactgac | actgaggtgc  |
| gaaagcgtgg | ggagcaaaca  | ggattagata  | ccctggtagt | ccacgccgta | aacgatgtcg  |
| actagccgtt | gggatccttg  | agatccttagt | ggcgcagcta | acgcgataag | tcgaccgcct  |
| ggggagtacg | gccgcaaggt  | taaaactcaa  | atgaattgac | gggggcccgc | acaagcgggtg |
| gagcatgtgg | tttaattcga  | agcaacgcga  | agaaccttac | ctggccttga | catgctgaga  |
| actttccaga | gatggattgg  | tgcttcggg   | aactcagaca | caggtgctgc | atggctgtcg  |
| tcagctcgtg | tcgtgagatg  | ttgggttaag  | tcccgtaacg | agcgcaaccc | ttgtccttag  |
| ttaccagcac | ctcgggtggg  | cactctaagg  | agactgccgg | tgacaaaccg | gaggaaggtg  |
| gggatgacgt | caagtcatca  | tggcccttac  | ggccagggct | acacacgtgc | tacaatggtc  |
| ggtacaaagg | gttgccaagc  | cgcgaggtgg  | agctaattcc | ataaaaccga | tcgtagtccg  |
| gatcgcagtc | tgcaactcga  | ctgcgtgaag  | tcggaatcgc | tagtaatcgt | gaatcagaat  |

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|            |            |            |            |             |            |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| gtcacggtga | atacgttccc | gggccttgta | cacaccgccc | gtcacacccat | gggaagtggg |
| ttgctcccag | aaagtagcct | agtcctaacc | gcaaggggga | cggttaccac  | ggagtatc   |

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15. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Clinical-1921

| ACCESSION  | EU710881    | 1501 bp    |             |            |            |
|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| ggaaacgggc | gctaataaccg | catacgtcct | gagggagaaa  | gtgggggatc | ttcggacctc |
| tatcagatga | gcctaggctcg | gattagctag | ttgggtgggt  | aaaggcctac | caaggcgacg |
| atccgtaact | ggctctgagag | gatgatcagt | cacactggaa  | ctgagacacg | gtccagactc |
| ctacgggagg | cagcagtggg  | gaatattgga | caatgggcca  | aagcctgatc | cagccatgcc |
| gcgtgtgtga | agaaggtcct  | cggattgtaa | agcactttaa  | gttgggagga | agggcagtaa |
| gtaataacct | tgctgttttg  | acgttaccaa | cagaataagc  | accggctaac | ttcgtgccag |
| cagccgcggg | aatacgaagg  | gtgcaagcgt | taatcggaat  | tactgggcgt | aaagcgcgcg |
| taggtggttc | agcaagttgg  | atgtgaaatc | cccgggctca  | acctgggaac | tgcatccaaa |
| actactgagc | tagagtacgg  | tagaggggtg | tggaatttcc  | tgtgtagcgg | tgaaatgcgt |
| agatatagga | aggaacacca  | gtggcggaag | cgaccacctg  | gactgatact | gacactgagg |
| tgcgaaagcg | tggggagcaa  | acaggattag | ataccctggt  | agtccacgcc | gtaaaccgat |
| tcgactagcc | ttggggatcc  | ttgagatcct | agtggcgag   | ctaacgcgat | aagtcgaccg |
| cctggggagt | acggccgcaa  | ggttaaaact | caaatgaatt  | gacgggggcc | gacacaagcg |
| gtggagcatg | tggtttaatt  | cgaagcaacg | cgaagaacct  | tacctggcct | tgacatgctg |
| agaactttcc | agagatggat  | tgggtgcctc | gggaactcag  | acacaggtgc | tgcatggctg |
| tcgtcagctc | gtgtcgtgag  | atgttgggtt | aagtcccgtc  | acgagcgcaa | cccttgtcct |
| tagttaccag | cacctcgggt  | gggcactcta | aggagactgc  | cggtgacaaa | ccggaggaag |
| gtggggatga | cgtcaagtca  | tcatggccct | tacggccagg  | gctacacacg | tgctacaatg |
| gtcggtacia | agggttgcca  | agccgcgagg | tggagctaata | cccataaaac | cgatcgtagt |
| ccgggcagtc | tgcaactcga  | ctgcgtgaag | tcggaatcgc  | tagtaatcgt | gaatcagaat |
| gtcacg     |             |            |             |            |            |

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16. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain S5

| Acession | AY738722 | 1493bp |
|----------|----------|--------|
|----------|----------|--------|

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|            |             |             |            |             |             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| tcggctacct | tgttacgagt  | ttgatcatgg  | ctcagattga | acgctggcgg  | caggcctaac  |
| acatgcaagt | cgagcggatg  | aagggagcct  | gctcctggat | tcagcggcgg  | acgggtgtgag |
| taatgcctag | gaatctgcct  | ggtagtgggg  | gatgacgtcc | ggaaacgggg  | gataatgacc  |
| gcatacgtcc | gagggagaaa  | ctgggattcg  | gacctcacgc | tatcagatga  | gcctaggctcg |
| gattagctag | ttgggtgggt  | aaagtaccta  | ccaaggcgac | gcactctgtaa | ccctggctctg |
| agaggccatg | atcactcaac  | gtcactggaa  | ctgagacacg | gtttgtcacc  | ggcagctccc  |
| tacgggaggc | cacccgagca  | gtggggaata  | ttggacaatg | ggcgaaagcg  | tgatccagcc  |
| atgccgcctg | tgtgacgaca  | caggtcttcg  | gcaattgtaa | agcactttaa  | gttgggaggc  |
| cgagggcag  | aagttaatac  | cttgctgttt  | tcacgttacc | aacagaatat  | agcaccgggc  |
| taacttcgtg | ccagcagccg  | cggtaatccg  | aagggtgcaa | gggttaatcg  | gaattactgg  |
| gagtaaagcg | cgcgtagggtg | gttcagcaaa  | tggatgtgaa | atccccgggc  | tcaacctcgg  |
| aactgcatcc | aaaactactg  | agctagagta  | cggtagacgg | tggtggaatt  | tctctgtgtag |
| cggtgaaatg | cgtagatata  | ggaagacgaa  | aggtgtgaac | accagtggcg  | aaggcgacca  |
| cctggactga | tactgacact  | gaggtgcaaa  | agcgtgggga | gcaaacagga  | ttagataccc  |
| tagtacctgt | ccacgccgta  | aacgatgtcg  | atagccgttg | gatccttgag  | atcttagtgg  |
| cgcagctaac | gcgataagtc  | gaccgctggg  | agtacggccg | caaggttaaa  | ctcaaatgat  |
| tgacgggggc | ccgcacaagc  | ggtggagcat  | gtggtttaat | tcgaagcaac  | gcgaagaacc  |
| ttacctggcc | ttgacatgct  | gagaactttc  | cagagatgga | ttggtgcctt  | cgggaaactca |
| gacacaggtg | ctgcatggct  | gtcgtcagct  | cgtgtcgtga | gatgttgggt  | taagtcccgt  |
| aacgagcgca | acccttgtcc  | ttagttacca  | gcacctcggg | tgggcactct  | aaggagactg  |
| ccggtgacaa | accggaggaa  | ggtggggatg  | acgtcaagtc | atcatggccc  | ttacggccag  |
| ggctacacac | gtgctacaat  | ggtcgggtaca | aaggggtgcc | aagccgcgag  | gtggagctaa  |
| tcccataaaa | ccgatcgtag  | tccggatcgc  | agctgcaac  | tcgactgcgt  | gaagtcggaa  |
| tcgctagtaa | tcgtgaatca  | gaatgtcacg  | gtgaatacgt | tcccgggcct  | tgtaacacacc |
| gcccgtcaca | ccatgggagt  | gggttgctcc  | agaagtagct | agtctaaccg  | caa         |

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17. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain AU4738

| Acession AY486369 |   | 1456bp      |             |             |             |
|-------------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| cgctggcggc        | aggcctaaca                                  | catgcaagtc  | gagcggatga  | agggagcttg  | ctcctggatt  |
| cagcggcggg        | cgggtgagta                                  | atgcctagga  | atctgcctgg  | tagtggggga  | taacgtccgg  |
| aaacggggcg        | taataccgca                                  | tacgtcctga  | gggagaaagt  | gggggatctt  | cggacctcac  |
| gctatcagat        | gagcctaggt                                  | cggattagct  | agttggtggg  | gtaaaggcct  | accaaggcga  |
| cgatccgtaa        | ctggctctgag                                 | aggatgatca  | gtcacactgg  | aactgagaca  | cggtcagac   |
| tcctacggga        | ggcagcagtg                                  | gggaatattg  | gacaatgggc  | gaaagcctga  | tcagccatg   |
| ccgcgtgtgt        | gaagaaggtc                                  | ttcggattgt  | aaagcacttt  | aagttggggag | gaagggcagt  |
| aagttaatac        | cttgctgttt                                  | tgacgttacc  | aacagaataa  | gcaccggcta  | acttcgtgcc  |
| agcagccgcg        | gtaatacgaa                                  | gggtgcaagc  | gttaatcggg  | attactgggc  | gtaaagcgcg  |
| cgtaggtggg        | tcagcaagtt                                  | ggatgtgaaa  | tccccgggct  | caacctggga  | actgcatcca  |
| aaactactga        | gctagagtac                                  | ggtagagggg  | gggtggaattt | cctgtgtagc  | ggtgaaatgc  |
| gtagatatag        | gaaaggaaca                                  | ccaagtggcg  | aaggcgacc   | acctggactg  | atactgacac  |
| tgaggtgcca        | aagcgtgggg                                  | agcaaacagg  | attagatacc  | ctggtagtcc  | acgcgtaaa   |
| cgatgtcgac        | tagccgttgg                                  | gatccttgag  | atcttagtgg  | cgcagctaac  | gcgataagtc  |
| gaccgcctgg        | ggagtacggc                                  | cgcaaggtta  | aaactcaaat  | gaattgacgg  | gggcccgcac  |
| aagcggtgga        | gcatgtggtt                                  | taattcgaag  | caacgcgaag  | aaccttacct  | ggccttgaca  |
| tgctgagaac        | tttccagaga                                  | tggattgggtg | ccttcgggaa  | ctcagacaca  | gggtgctgcat |
| ggctgtcgtc        | agctcgtgtc                                  | gtgagatgtt  | gggttaagtc  | ccgtaacgag  | cgcaaccctt  |
| gtccttagtt        | accagcacct                                  | cgggtgggca  | ctctaaggag  | actgccggtg  | acaaccggga  |
| ggaaggtggg        | gatgacgtca                                  | agtcacatg   | gcccttacgg  | ccagggctac  | acacgtgcta  |
| caatggtcgg        | tacaaagggg                                  | tgccaagccg  | cgaggtggag  | ctaattcccat | aaaaccgatc  |
| gtagtccgga        | tcgcagtctg                                  | caactcgact  | gcgtgaagtc  | ggaatcgcta  | gtaatcgtga  |
| atcagaatgt        | cacggtgaat                                  | acgttccccg  | gccttgtaca  | caccgcccgt  | cacaccatgg  |
| gagtggggtg        | ctccagaagt                                  | agctagtcta  | accgcaaggg  | ggacggttac  | cacggagtg   |
| <hr/>             |   |             |             |             |             |
| 18.               | Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain Clinical-1920 |             |             |             |             |
|                   | Acession EU710880                           | 1450bp      |             |             |             |
| cgaaaacggg        | cgctaatacc                                  | gcatacgtcc  | tgagggagaa  | agtgggggat  | cttcggacct  |
| catatcagat        | gagcctaggt                                  | cggattagct  | agttggtggg  | gtaaaggcct  | accaaggcga  |
| cgatccgtaa        | ctggctctgag                                 | aggatgatca  | gtcacactgg  | aactgagaca  | cggtcagac   |
| tcctacggga        | ggcagcagtg                                  | gggaatattg  | gacaatgggc  | gaaagcctga  | tcagccatg   |
| ccgcgtgtgt        | gaagaaggtc                                  | ttcggattgt  | aaagcacttt  | aagttggggag | gaagggcagt  |
| aagttaatac        | cttgctgttt                                  | tgacgttacc  | aacagaataa  | gcaccggcta  | acttcgtgcc  |
| agcagccgcg        | gtaatacgaa                                  | gggtgcaagc  | gttaatcggg  | attactgggc  | gtaaagcgcg  |
| cgtaggtggg        | tcagcaagtt                                  | ggatgtgaaa  | tccccgggct  | caacctggga  | actgcatcca  |
| aaactactga        | gctagagtac                                  | ggtagagggg  | gggtggaattt | cctgtgtagc  | ggtgaaatgc  |
| gtagatatag        | gaaggaacac                                  | cagtggcgaa  | ggcgaccacc  | tggactgata  | ctgacactga  |
| ggtgcgaaag        | cgtggggagc                                  | aaacaggatt  | agataccctg  | gtagtccacg  | ccgtaaacga  |
| tgtcgactag        | ccgttgggat                                  | ccttgagatc  | ttagtggcgc  | agctaacgcg  | ataagtgcac  |
| cgctggggga        | gtacggccgc                                  | aaggttaaaa  | ctcaaataaa  | ttgacggggg  | ccgcacaaag  |
| cggtggagca        | tgtggtttaa                                  | ttcgaagcaa  | cgcgaagaac  | cttacctggc  | cttgacatgc  |
| tgagaacttt        | ccagagatgg                                  | attggtgcct  | tcgggaactc  | agacacaggt  | gctgcatggc  |
| tgctgtcagc        | tcgtgtcgtg                                  | agatgttggg  | ttaagtcccg  | taacgagcgc  | aacccttgtc  |
| cttagttacc        | agcacctcgg                                  | gtgggcactc  | taaggagact  | gccggtgaca  | aaccggagga  |
| aggtggggat        | gacgtcaagt                                  | catcatggcc  | cttacggcca  | gggctacaca  | cgtgctacaa  |
| tggtcgggtac       | aaagggttgc                                  | caagccgcga  | gggtggagcta | atcccataaa  | accgatcgta  |
| gtccggcagt        | ctgcaactcg                                  | actgcgtgaa  | gtcggaatcg  | ctagtaatcg  | tgaatcagaa  |
| tgtca             |   |             |             |             |             |

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19. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain Clinical-1732  
 Acession EU710879 1476bp

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ggaaacgggc gctaataaccg catacgtcct gagggagaaa gtgggggatc ttcggacctc
tatcagatga gcctagggtcg gattagctag ttggtggggg aaaggcctac caaggcgacg
atccgtaact ggtctgagag gatgatcagt cacactggaa ctgagacacg gtccagactc
ctacgggagg cagcagtggg gaatattgga caatgggcca aagcctgac cagccatgcc
gcggtgtgta agaaggtctt cggattgtaa agcactttaa gttgggagga agggcagtaa
gtaataacct tgctgttttg acgttaccac cagaataagc accggctaac ttcgtgccag
cagccgcggt aatacgaagg gtgcaagcgt taatcggaat tactgggcgt aaagcgcgcg
taggtggttc agcaagttgg atgtgaaatc cccgggctca acctgggaac tgcatacaaa
actactgagc tagagtacgg tagaggggtg tggaatttcc tgtgtagcgg tgaaatgcgt
agatatagga aggaacacca gtggcgaagg cgaccacctg gactgatact gacactgagg
tgcgaaagcg tggggagcaa acaggattag ataccctggt agtccacgcc gtaaaccgatg
tcgactagcc gttgggatcc ttgagatctt agtggcgag ctaacgcgat aagtgcaccg
cctggggagt acggccgcaa ggttaaaact caaatgaatt gacggggggc cgcacaagcg
gtggagcatg tggtttaatt cgaagcaacg cgaagaacct tacctggcct tgacatgctg
gaactttcc agagatggat tgggtgcctc gggaaactcag acacaggtgc tgcattggctg
tcgtcagctc gtgtcgtgag atggtggggt aagtcccgta acgagcgcaa cccttgcct
tagttaccag cacctcgggt gggcactcta aggagactgc cggtgacaaa cgggaggaag
gtggggatga cgtcaagtca tcatggcctc tacggccagg gctacacacg tgctacaatg
gtcgggtacaa agggttgcca agccgcgagg tggagctaat cccataaaac cgatcgtagt
ccggcagctc gcaactcgac tgcgtgaagt cggaatcgct agtaatcgtg aatcagaatg
tca

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20. *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain Tokyobay-1276  
 Acession EU710869 1473bp

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gcgatgaag ggagcttgct cctggattca gcggcggacg ggtgagtaat gcctaggaat
ctgcctggta gtgggggata acgtccggaa acgggcgcta ataccgcata cgtcctgagg
gagaaagtgg gggatcttcg gacctcacgc tatcagatga gcctagggtcg gattagctag
ttggtggggg aaaggcctac caaggcgacg atccgtaact ggtctgagag gatgatcagt
cacactggaa ctgagacacg gtccagactc ctacgggagg cagcagtggg gaatattgga
caatgggcca aagcctgac cagccatgcc gcgtgtgta agaaggtctt cggattgtaa
agcactttaa gttgggagga agggcagtaa gtaataacct tgctgttttg acgttaccac
cagaataagc accggctaac ttcgtgccag cagccgcggg aatacgaagg gtgcaagcgt
taatcggaat tactgggcgt aaagcgcgcg taggtggttc agcaagttgg atgtgaaatc
cccgggctca acctgggaac tgcatacaaa actactgagc tagagtacgg tagaggggtg
tggaatttcc tgtgtagcgg tgaaatgcgt agatatagga aggaacacca gtggcgaagg
cgaccacctg gactgatact gacactgagg tgcgaaagcg tggggagcaa acaggattag
ataccctggt agtccacgcc gtaaaccgat tcgactagcc gttgggatcc ttgagatctt
agtggcgag ctaacgcgat aagtgcaccg cctggggagt acggccgcaa ggttaaaact
caaatgaatt gacggggggc cgcacaagcg gtggagcatg tggtttaatt cgaagcaacg
cgaagaacct tacctggcct tgacatgctg agaactttcc agagatggat tgggtgcctc
ggaaactcag acacaggtgc tgcattggctg tcgtcagctc gtgtcgtgag atgttggggt
aagtcccgta acgagcgcaa cccttgcct tagttaccag cacctcgggt gggcactcta
aggagactgc cggtgacaaa cgggaggaag gtggggatga cgtcaagtca tcatggcctc
tacggccagg gctacacacg tgctacaatg gtccgtacaa agggttgcca agccgcgagg
tggagctaat cccataaaac cgatcgtagt ccggatcgca gtctgcaact cgactgcgtg
aagtcggaat cgctagtaat cgtgaatcag aatgtcacgg tgaatacgtt cccgggcctt
gtacacaccg cccgtcacac catgggagtg ggttgctcca gaagtagcta gtctaaccgc
aag

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21. *Pseudomonas putida* IAM 1236 (OUT GROUP)  
 Acession D84020

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1527bp

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atgagaagag cttgctcttc gattcagcgg cggacgggtg agtaatgcct aggaatctgc
ctggtagtgg gggacaacgt ttcgaaagga acgctaatac cgcatacgtc ctacgggaga
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```

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```

tgaggtaatg gctcaccaag gcgacgatcc gtaactggtc tgagaggatg atcagtcaca
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cggaattact gggcgtaaag cgcgcgtggg tggtttgta agttggatgt gaaagccccg
ggctcaacct gggaaactgca tccaaaactg gcaagctaga gtacggtaga ggggtgggga
atttcctgtg tagcggtgaa atgcgtagat ataggaagga acaccagtgg cgaaagcgac
cacctggact gatactgaca ctgaggtgcg aaagcgtggg gagcaaacag gattagatac
cctggtagtc cacgccgtaa acgatgtcaa ctagccgttg gaatccttga gatttttagtg
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gaaccttacc aggccttgac atgcagagaa ctttccagag atggattggt gccttcggga
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ggcctgggct acacacgtgc tacaatggtc ggtacagagg gttgccaaagc cgcgaggtgg
agctaattct acaaaaccga acgtagtccg gatcgcagtc tgcaactcga ctgctggaag
tcggaatcgc tagtaatcgc gaatcagaat gtcgcgggtg atacgttccc gggccttgta
cacaccgcc gtcacacat gggagtggtg tgcaccagaa gtagctagtc taaccttcgg
gaggacggtt accacggtgt gattcatgac tgggggtgaag tcgtaacaag gtagccgtag
gggaacctgc ggctggatca cctcctt

```

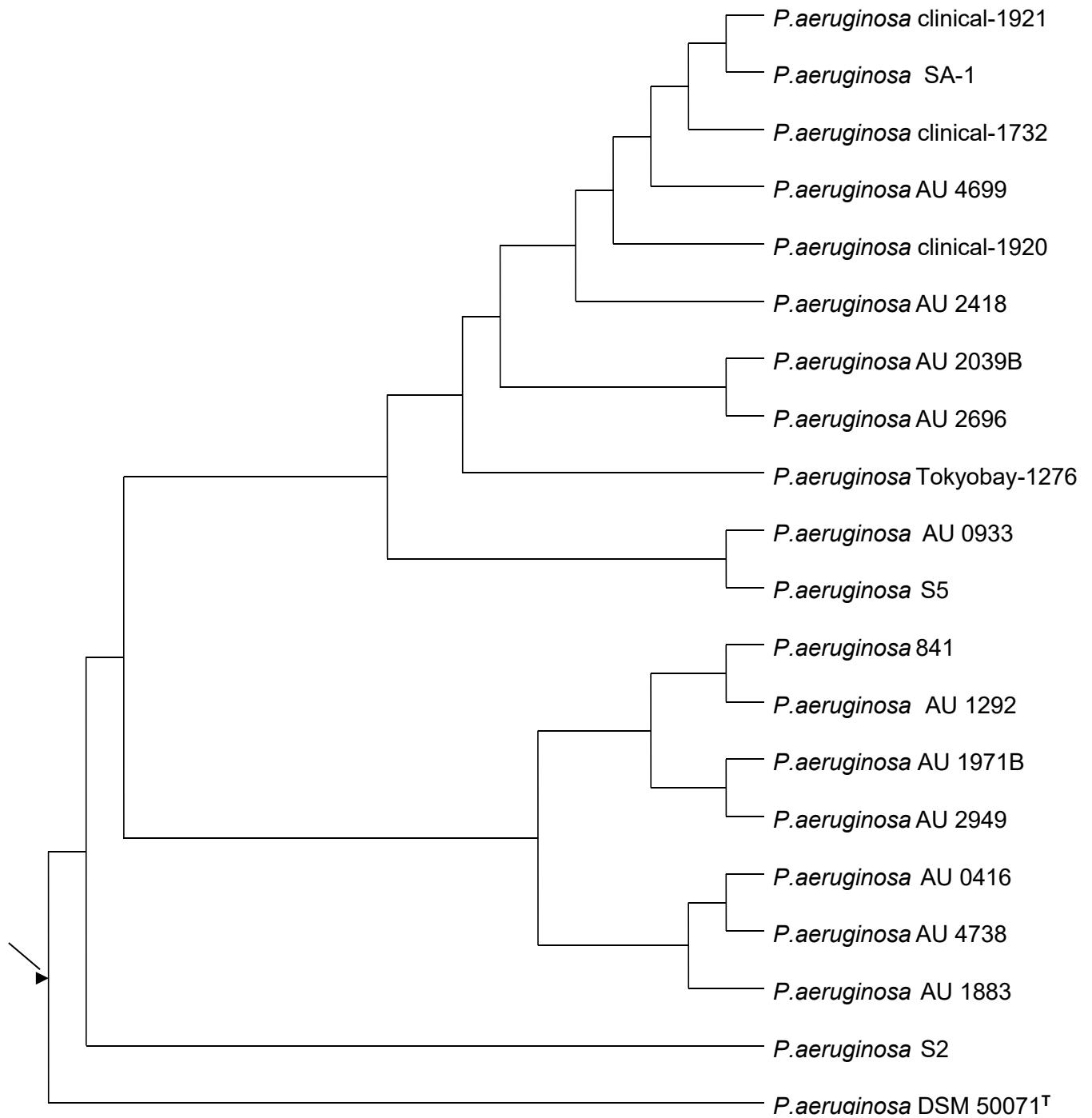
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## B. Matriks Similaritas dan Perbedaan Nukleotida *Sequence* 16S rDNA

Nilai similaritas dan perbedaan nukleotida *sequence* 16S rRNA (%) pada 15 strain anggota spesies *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* yang di uji ditunjukkan pada Tabel 3.

## C. Phylogeny Tree

Konstruksi *phylogeny tree* yang dihasilkan dari analisis 20 strain anggota spesies *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* berdasarkan data *sequence* 16S rRNA yang dianalisis menggunakan algoritma *Neighbour-Joining* ditunjukkan pada Pohon Phylogeni (Gambar 1), sedangkan hubungan similaritas dan perbedaan jumlah nukleotida antara strain satu dengan strain yang lainnya disajikan pada Tabel 3.



Gambar 1. *Phylogeny tree* 20 strain anggota genus *Pseudomonas* berdasarkan data sequence 16S rRNA yang dianalisis menggunakan algoritma *Neighbour-Joining*

**Tabel 3. Nilai Similaritas 16S rRNA (%) dan jumlah nukleotida yang berbeda pada 20 strain anggota spesies *Pseudomonas aeruginosa***

| Kode strain                                 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 0416 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 1833 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 2418 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Tokyobay-1276 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 4699 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1921 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> SA-1 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1920 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1732 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 2039B |
|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU0416                 | ---                          | 1/1338                       | 4/1301                       | 0/1263                             | 8/1306                       | 0/1086                             | 15/1173                   | 0/1084                             | 0/1083                             | 3/1322                        |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 1833                | 99.93                        | ---                          | 4/1420                       | 0/1383                             | 8/1425                       | 0/1206                             | 15/1293                   | 0/1204                             | 0/1203                             | 3/1441                        |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU2418                 | 99.69                        | 99.72                        | ---                          | 1/1383                             | 6/1426                       | 0/1206                             | 15/1293                   | 0/1204                             | 0/1203                             | 6/1423                        |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Tokyobay-1276          | 100                          | 100                          | 99.93                        | ---                                | 3/1383                       | 0/1206                             | 15/1293                   | 0/1204                             | 0/1203                             | 0/1383                        |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 4699                | 99.39                        | 99.44                        | 99.58                        | 99.78                              | ---                          | 0/1206                             | 15/1293                   | 0/1204                             | 0/1203                             | 8/1429                        |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1921          | 100                          | 100                          | 100                          | 100                                | 100                          | ---                                | 0/1196                    | 0/1202                             | 0/1203                             | 0/1206                        |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> SA-1                   | 98.72                        | 98.84                        | 98.84                        | 98.84                              | 98.84                        | 100                                | ---                       | 0/1195                             | 0/1193                             | 15/1293                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1920          | 100                          | 100                          | 100                          | 100                                | 100                          | 100                                | 100                       | ---                                | 0/1202                             | 0/1204                        |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1732          | 100                          | 100                          | 100                          | 100                                | 100                          | 100                                | 100                       | 100                                | ---                                | 0/1203                        |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU2039B                | 99.77                        | 99.79                        | 99.58                        | 100                                | 99.44                        | 100                                | 98.84                     | 100                                | 100                                | ---                           |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU2696                 | 99.55                        | 99.58                        | 99.65                        | 99.93                              | 99.44                        | 100                                | 98.84                     | 100                                | 100                                | 99.79                         |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU0933                 | 99.83                        | 99.77                        | 99.61                        | 99.84                              | 99.37                        | 99.83                              | 99.03                     | 99.83                              | 99.83                              | 99.61                         |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> S5                     | 97.86                        | 97.96                        | 97.91                        | 98.1                               | 97.56                        | 97.91                              | 96.8                      | 97.9                               | 97.9                               | 97.94                         |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU4738                 | 100                          | 100                          | 99.65                        | 100                                | 99.37                        | 100                                | 98.84                     | 100                                | 100                                | 99.93                         |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU1971B                | 99.77                        | 99.79                        | 99.58                        | 100                                | 99.23                        | 100                                | 98.84                     | 100                                | 100                                | 99.52                         |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU2949                 | 99.77                        | 99.79                        | 99.65                        | 99.93                              | 99.3                         | 100                                | 98.84                     | 100                                | 100                                | 99.51                         |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> s 841                  | 99.31                        | 99.37                        | 98.95                        | 99.35                              | 98.6                         | 99.25                              | 98.14                     | 99.25                              | 99.25                              | 99.23                         |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU1292                 | 99.85                        | 99.86                        | 99.58                        | 99.85                              | 99.29                        | 99.83                              | 98.68                     | 99.83                              | 99.83                              | 99.79                         |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> S2                     | 100                          | 100                          | 99.72                        | 100                                | 99.58                        | 100                                | 98.84                     | 100                                | 100                                | 99.93                         |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> DSM 50071 <sup>T</sup> | 98.5                         | 98.55                        | 98.17                        | 98.77                              | 97.83                        | 98.92                              | 97.83                     | 98.92                              | 98.92                              | 98.47                         |



Lanjutan Tabel 3. Nilai Similaritas 16S rRNA (%) dan jumlah nukleotida yang berbeda pada 20 strain anggota spesies *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

| Kode Strain  | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>AU 2696 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>AU 0933 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>S5 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU<br>4738 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>AU1971B | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>AU 2949 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>841 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>AU 1292 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>S2 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>DSM 5007 <sup>T</sup> |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU0416                        | 6/1322                          | 2/1191                          | 28/1307                    | 0/1315                          | 3/1322                          | 3/1320                          | 9/1308                      | 2/1297                          | 0/1298                     | 20/1336                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 1833                       | 6/1441                          | 3/1309                          | 29/1425                    | 0/1434                          | 3/1441                          | 3/1439                          | 9/1427                      | 2/1417                          | 0/1417                     | 21/1453                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU2418                        | 5/1423                          | 5/1273                          | 29/1389                    | 5/1422                          | 6/1423                          | 5/1422                          | 15/1423                     | 6/1412                          | 4/1419                     | 26/1422                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Tokyobay-1276                 | 1/1383                          | 2/1254                          | 26/1370                    | 0/1383                          | 0/1383                          | 1/1382                          | 9/1383                      | 2/1376                          | 0/1383                     | 17/1379                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 4699                       | 8/1430                          | 8/1277                          | 34/1393                    | 9/1427                          | 11/1429                         | 10/1428                         | 20/1429                     | 10/1417                         | 6/1421                     | 31/1429                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1921                 | 0/1206                          | 2/1161                          | 25/1194                    | 0/1206                          | 0/1206                          | 0/1206                          | 9/1206                      | 2/1199                          | 0/1206                     | 13/1203                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> SA-1                          | 15/1293                         | 12/1243                         | 41/1281                    | 15/1293                         | 15/1293                         | 15/1292                         | 24/1293                     | 17/1286                         | 15/1293                    | 28/1289                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1920                 | 0/1204                          | 2/1162                          | 25/1192                    | 0/1204                          | 0/1204                          | 0/1204                          | 9/1204                      | 2/1197                          | 0/1204                     | 13/1201                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1732                 | 0/1203                          | 2/1160                          | 25/1191                    | 0/1203                          | 0/1203                          | 0/1203                          | 9/1203                      | 2/1196                          | 0/1203                     | 13/1200                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU2039B                       | 3/1446                          | 5/1293                          | 29/1409                    | 1/1436                          | 7/1444                          | 7/1442                          | 11/1430                     | 3/1417                          | 1/1420                     | 22/1441                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU2696                        | ---                             | 8/1293                          | 32/1409                    | 4/1436                          | 11/1446                         | 9/1444                          | 14/1431                     | 4/1417                          | 3/1422                     | 26/1443                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU0933                        | 99.38                           | ---                             | 25/1302                    | 3/1287                          | 5/1293                          | 5/1291                          | 11/1281                     | 4/1271                          | 2/1269                     | 21/1307                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> strain S5                     | 97.73                           | 98.08                           | ---                        | 27/1403                         | 29/1409                         | 29/1407                         | 37/1398                     | 28/1386                         | 26/1385                    | 50/1431                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> strain AU4738                 | 99.72                           | 99.77                           | 98.08                      | ---                             | 0/1436                          | 1/1435                          | 9/1429                      | 2/1417                          | 0/1419                     | 18/1432                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> strain AU1971B                | 99.24                           | 99.61                           | 97.94                      | 100                             | ---                             | 1/1453                          | 9/1431                      | 2/1417                          | 0/1431                     | 21/1451                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> strain AU2949                 | 99.38                           | 99.61                           | 97.94                      | 99.93                           | 99.93                           | ---                             | 10/1430                     | 3/1416                          | 1/1434                     | 21/1453                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> strain 841                    | 99.02                           | 99.14                           | 97.35                      | 99.37                           | 99.37                           | 99.3                            | ---                         | 9/1417                          | 9/1421                     | 27/1427                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> strain AU1292                 | 99.72                           | 99.69                           | 97.98                      | 99.86                           | 99.86                           | 99.79                           | 99.36                       | ---                             | 2/1409                     | 19/1413                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> strain S2                     | 99.79                           | 99.84                           | 98.12                      | 100                             | 100                             | 99.93                           | 99.37                       | 99.86                           | ---                        | 17/1451                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> strain DSM 50071 <sup>T</sup> | 98.2                            | 98.39                           | 96.51                      | 98.74                           | 98.55                           | 98.55                           | 98.11                       | 98.66                           | 98.83                      | ---   |

Tabel 4. Anggota Clade 1

| Kode strain                        | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU<br>0416 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU<br>1833 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU<br>2418 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>Tokyobay-1276 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU<br>4699 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>Clinical-1921 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>SA-1 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>Clinical-1920 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>Clinical-1732 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU<br>2039B |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU2418        | 99.69                           | 99.72                           | ---                             | 1/1383                                | 6/1426                          | 0/1206                                | 15/1293                      | 0/1204                                | 0/1203                                | 6/1423                           |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Tokyobay-1276 | 100                             | 100                             | 99.93                           | ---                                   | 3/1383                          | 0/1206                                | 15/1293                      | 0/1204                                | 0/1203                                | 0/1383                           |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 4699       | 99.39                           | 99.44                           | 99.58                           | 99.78                                 | ---                             | 0/1206                                | 15/1293                      | 0/1204                                | 0/1203                                | 8/1429                           |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1921 | 100                             | 100                             | 100                             | 100                                   | 100                             | ---                                   | 0/1196                       | 0/1202                                | 0/1203                                | 0/1206                           |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> SA-1          | 98.72                           | 98.84                           | 98.84                           | 98.84                                 | 98.84                           | 100                                   | ---                          | 0/1195                                | 0/1193                                | 15/1293                          |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1920 | 100                             | 100                             | 100                             | 100                                   | 100                             | 100                                   | 100                          | ---                                   | 0/1202                                | 0/1204                           |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1732 | 100                             | 100                             | 100                             | 100                                   | 100                             | 100                                   | 100                          | 100                                   | ---                                   | 0/1203                           |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU2039B       | 99.77                           | 99.79                           | 99.58                           | 100                                   | 99.44                           | 100                                   | 98.84                        | 100                                   | 100                                   | ---                              |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU2696        | 99.55                           | 99.58                           | 99.65                           | 99.93                                 | 99.44                           | 100                                   | 98.84                        | 100                                   | 100                                   | 99.79                            |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU0933        | 99.83                           | 99.77                           | 99.61                           | 99.84                                 | 99.37                           | 99.83                                 | 99.03                        | 99.83                                 | 99.83                                 | 99.61                            |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> S5            | 97.86                           | 97.96                           | 97.91                           | 98.1                                  | 97.56                           | 97.91                                 | 96.8                         | 97.9                                  | 97.9                                  | 97.94                            |

Lanjutan Tabel 4. Anggota Clade 1

| Kode Strain                        | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>AU 2696 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>AU 0933 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>S5 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU<br>4738 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>AU1971B | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>AU 2949 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>841 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>AU 1292 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>S2 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i><br>DSM 5007 <sup>T</sup> |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU2418        | 5/1423                          | 5/1273                          | 29/1389                    | 5/1422                          | 6/1423                          | 5/1422                          | 15/1423                     | 6/1412                          | 4/1419                     | 26/1422                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Tokyobay-1276 | 1/1383                          | 2/1254                          | 26/1370                    | 0/1383                          | 0/1383                          | 1/1382                          | 9/1383                      | 2/1376                          | 0/1383                     | 17/1379                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 4699       | 8/1430                          | 8/1277                          | 34/1393                    | 9/1427                          | 11/1429                         | 10/1428                         | 20/1429                     | 10/1417                         | 6/1421                     | 31/1429                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1921 | 0/1206                          | 2/1161                          | 25/1194                    | 0/1206                          | 0/1206                          | 0/1206                          | 9/1206                      | 2/1199                          | 0/1206                     | 13/1203                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> SA-1          | 15/1293                         | 12/1243                         | 41/1281                    | 15/1293                         | 15/1293                         | 15/1292                         | 24/1293                     | 17/1286                         | 15/1293                    | 28/1289                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1920 | 0/1204                          | 2/1162                          | 25/1192                    | 0/1204                          | 0/1204                          | 0/1204                          | 9/1204                      | 2/1197                          | 0/1204                     | 13/1201                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1732 | 0/1203                          | 2/1160                          | 25/1191                    | 0/1203                          | 0/1203                          | 0/1203                          | 9/1203                      | 2/1196                          | 0/1203                     | 13/1200                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU2039B       | 3/1446                          | 5/1293                          | 29/1409                    | 1/1436                          | 7/1444                          | 7/1442                          | 11/1430                     | 3/1417                          | 1/1420                     | 22/1441                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU2696        | ---                             | 8/1293                          | 32/1409                    | 4/1436                          | 11/1446                         | 9/1444                          | 14/1431                     | 4/1417                          | 3/1422                     | 26/1443                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU0933        | 99.38                           | ---                             | 25/1302                    | 3/1287                          | 5/1293                          | 5/1291                          | 11/1281                     | 4/1271                          | 2/1269                     | 21/1307                                       |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> strain S5     | 97.73                           | 98.08                           | ---                        | 27/1403                         | 29/1409                         | 29/1407                         | 37/1398                     | 28/1386                         | 26/1385                    | 50/1431                                       |

Tabel 5. Anggota Clade 2

| Kode strain                  | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 0416 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 1833 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 2418 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Tokyobay-1276 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 4699 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1921 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> SA-1 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1920 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> Clinical-1732 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 2039B |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU0416  | ---                          | 1/1338                       | 4/1301                       | 0/1263                             | 8/1306                       | 0/1086                             | 15/1173                   | 0/1084                             | 0/1083                             | 3/1322                        |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 1833 | 99.93                        | ---                          | 4/1420                       | 0/1383                             | 8/1425                       | 0/1206                             | 15/1293                   | 0/1204                             | 0/1203                             | 3/1441                        |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU4738  | 100                          | 100                          | 99.65                        | 100                                | 99.37                        | 100                                | 98.84                     | 100                                | 100                                | 99.93                         |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU1971B | 99.77                        | 99.79                        | 99.58                        | 100                                | 99.23                        | 100                                | 98.84                     | 100                                | 100                                | 99.52                         |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU2949  | 99.77                        | 99.79                        | 99.65                        | 99.93                              | 99.3                         | 100                                | 98.84                     | 100                                | 100                                | 99.51                         |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> s 841   | 99.31                        | 99.37                        | 98.95                        | 99.35                              | 98.6                         | 99.25                              | 98.14                     | 99.25                              | 99.25                              | 99.23                         |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU1292  | 99.85                        | 99.86                        | 99.58                        | 99.85                              | 99.29                        | 99.83                              | 98.68                     | 99.83                              | 99.83                              | 99.79                         |

Lanjutan Tabel 5. Anggota Clade 2

| Kode Strain                         | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 2696 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 0933 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> S5 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 4738 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU1971B | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 2949 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> 841 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 1292 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> S2 | <i>P. aeruginosa</i> DSM 5007 <sup>t</sup> |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU0416         | 6/1322                       | 2/1191                       | 28/1307                 | 0/1315                       | 3/1322                       | 3/1320                       | 9/1308                   | 2/1297                       | 0/1298                  | 20/1336                                    |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> AU 1833        | 6/1441                       | 3/1309                       | 29/1425                 | 0/1434                       | 3/1441                       | 3/1439                       | 9/1427                   | 2/1417                       | 0/1417                  | 21/1453                                    |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> strain AU4738  | 99.72                        | 99.77                        | 98.08                   | ---                          | 0/1436                       | 1/1435                       | 9/1429                   | 2/1417                       | 0/1419                  | 18/1432                                    |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> strain AU1971B | 99.24                        | 99.61                        | 97.94                   | 100                          | ---                          | 1/1453                       | 9/1431                   | 2/1417                       | 0/1431                  | 21/1451                                    |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> strain AU2949  | 99.38                        | 99.61                        | 97.94                   | 99.93                        | 99.93                        | ---                          | 10/1430                  | 3/1416                       | 1/1434                  | 21/1453                                    |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> strain 841     | 99.02                        | 99.14                        | 97.35                   | 99.37                        | 99.37                        | 99.3                         | ---                      | 9/1417                       | 9/1421                  | 27/1427                                    |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> strain AU1292  | 99.72                        | 99.69                        | 97.98                   | 99.86                        | 99.86                        | 99.79                        | 99.36                    | ---                          | 2/1409                  | 19/1413                                    |



## PEMBAHASAN

Data yang diperoleh dari hasil analisis mengenai indeks similaritas (Tabel 3) menunjukkan hasil yang bervariasi, jumlah nukleotida yang di uji juga berbeda, namun demikian, nukleotida yang di uji semuanya jumlahnya  $\geq 1400$ bp. Berdasarkan teori Genomic species dua strain digolongkan dalam satu spesies bila mempunyai nilai DNA relatedness  $\geq 70\%$  dengan  $\Delta T_m < 5^\circ\text{C}$  (Goodfellow, 1999), maka seluruh strain anggota genus *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* yang diuji dapat digolongkan dalam satu spesies karena hasil analisis menunjukkan bahwa indeks similaritas berkisar antara 97,35% - 100%. Sedangkan perbedaan jumlah nukleotida pada sequence 16S rDNA antara strain yang satu dengan strain yang lain dari 20 strain berkisar antara 0-50 nukleotida.

Dengan adanya nilai similaritas 16S rDNA  $\geq 70\%$  juga menunjukkan adanya nilai similaritas fenotipik dalam karakter antara strain satu dengan strain yang lainnya, khususnya karakter yang berhubungan dengan protein, karena sintesa protein dalam bakteri salah satu komponen yang berperan dalam ribosom. Sequens 16S rDNA yang mengkode 16S rRNA, sedangkan sequence 16SrRNA merupakan molekul yang sangat vital dan penting dalam mempertahankan kehidupan yang terdapat pada semua jasad sehingga 16SrRNA disebut juga sebagai marker molekuler.

Berdasarkan pohon filogeni yang menunjukkan hubungan antara strain anggota spesies *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* atas dasar sequens 16S rDNA yang dibuat berdasarkan algoritme Neighbor-joining dan hasil analisis nilai similaritas sequens 16S rDNA serta perbedaan jumlah nukleotida sequens 16S rDNA menunjukkan hubungan kekerabatan secara evolusioner di antara strain anggota spesies *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* dimana jarak evolusioner di antara strain

ditentukan berdasarkan *distance matrix methods* yaitu dengan membandingkan jumlah nukleotida yang berbeda di antara strain.

Ada 2 Clade yang terbentuk pada *phylogeny tree* menunjukkan hubungan kekerabatan yang dekat diantara strain yang bergabung dalam satu clade, yang memiliki indeks similaritas yang cukup besar dan perbedaan jumlah nukleotida yang kecil. Clade pertama terdiri dari 11 spesies (Tabel 4) yaitu terdiri dari *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Clinical 1921, *P.aeruginosa* SA-1, *P.aeruginosa* Clinical 1732, *P.aeruginosa* AU 4699, *P.aeruginosa* Clinical 1920, *P.aeruginosa* AU 2418, *P.aeruginosa* AU 2093B, *P.aeruginosa* AU 2696, *P.aeruginosa* Tokyobay-1276, *P.aeruginosa* AU 0933 dan *P.aeruginosa* S5. Clade 2 (Tabel 5) terdiri dari 7 strain yaitu *P.aeruginosa* 841, *P.aeruginosa* AU 1292, *P.aeruginosa* AU 1971B, *P.aeruginosa* AU 2949, *P.aeruginosa* AU 0416, *P.aeruginosa* AU 4738 dan *P.aeruginosa* AU 1883. Dan ada strain yang tidak masuk dalam clade (genetic drift) yaitu *P.aeruginosa* S2, dan *P.aeruginosa* DSM 50071<sup>T</sup>.

Clade 1 memiliki indeks similaritas 97,56 – 100% dan perbedaan jumlah nukleotida antara 0-50 nukleotida. Clade 2 memiliki indeks similaritas 97,35 - 100 % dan perbedaan jumlah nukleotida antara 0-29 nukleotida. Dalam praktikum ini dimasukkan 1 Type strain yaitu *P.aeruginosa* DSM 50071<sup>T</sup>, dan dari hasil *phylogeny tree* *P.aeruginosa* DSM 50071<sup>T</sup> tidak masuk dalam salah satu clade. Dalam praktikum ini juga digunakan *P.putida* IAM 1236 sebagai outgroup.

Berbeda dengan hewan atau tumbuhan, penentuan definisi spesies pada prokaryota tidak mudah. Parameter yang dengan mudah digunakan untuk kelompok organisme lain sulit untuk diterapkan pada prokaryota. Prokaryota memiliki karakter khusus, berukuran mikroskopis dan memiliki struktur yang relatif sederhana. Beberapa definisi spesies untuk prokaryota dibuat berdasarkan parameter fenotipe dan genotipe untuk menggambarkan kekerabatan secara filogeni.

Konsep spesies filogenetik lebih sesuai untuk diterapkan pada prokaryota dibandingkan dengan konsep spesies biologi karena kelompok ini bereproduksi secara aseksual. Definisi spesies untuk prokaryota yang diterima secara luas sampai saat ini adalah suatu kategori yang membatasi suatu kelompok dari isolat atau galur individual yang memiliki derajat kesamaan tinggi pada banyak ciri independen, terutama jika koheren secara genomik (Rosello-Mora dan Amann dalam Pangastuti, 2006). Perbandingan harus dilakukan dalam suatu uji yang terstandardisasi dengan baik. Parameter morfologi jarang digunakan untuk mengkarakterisasi prokaryota, karena kesederhanaan struktur selnya. Pada kelompok prokaryota yang memiliki morfologi relatif kompleks, seperti cyanobacteria dan actinomycetes, penentuan spesies berdasar morfologinya dapat dilakukan. Morfologi masih digunakan dalam taksonomi bakteri, seperti pada *Bergey's Manual of Systematic Bacteria* (Krieg dan Holt, 1984), walaupun hanya untuk membedakan takson yang lebih tinggi. Berbeda dengan morfologi, fisiologi pada kelompok prokaryota sangat kompleks dan beragam. Fenotipe fisiologis umum digunakan sebagai parameter penentuan spesies pada prokaryota.

Jalur metabolisme yang dimiliki dapat menggambarkan jarak evolusi suatu kelompok prokaryota. Hanya saja pendekatan ini sulit untuk dilakukan karena memerlukan isolat-isolat yang dapat dikulturkan di laboratorium. Sebagian besar prokaryota sampai saat ini tidak dapat dikulturkan pada medium buatan karena keterbatasan untuk dapat menyamai kondisi sesungguhnya di alam. Diperkirakan hanya sekitar 1% saja dari seluruh prokaryota yang ada di alam yang dapat dikulturkan di laboratorium.

Pendekatan genomik lebih sering digunakan untuk penentuan spesies pada prokaryota. Pendekatan ini memungkinkan juga untuk menganalisis spesies-spesies yang tidak dapat dikulturkan di laboratorium. Kemajuan teknologi telah memungkinkan untuk melakukan isolasi



DNA atau RNA langsung dari sampel yang diperoleh langsung dari lingkungan, sehingga dapat diperoleh gambaran yang menyeluruh untuk suatu komunitas. Selain itu juga dimungkinkan untuk melakukan hibridisasi DNADNA secara *in situ*. Parameter standar yang diakui untuk menggambarkan spesies pada prokaryota adalah adanya hibridisasi DNADNA sebesar 70% dan perbedaan suhu leleh ( $T_m$ ) sebesar  $5^\circ\text{C}$ . Dua isolat dapat dianggap sebagai satu spesies jika terdapat hibridisasi DNA-DNA lebih dari 70% serta perbedaan  $T_m$ -nya kurang dari  $5^\circ\text{C}$ . Walaupun cukup andal untuk penentuan spesies, teknik hibridisasi DNA-DNA memiliki keterbatasan. Teknik ini lambat, rumit, serta sangat dipengaruhi oleh faktor-faktor fisik maupun kimia. Akibatnya, reproduibilitas metode ini rendah. Selain itu, datanya bersifat tidak kumulatif, karena memerlukan galur untuk referensi. Karena itu *The Ad-Hoc Committee for the Reevaluation of the Species Definition in Bacteriology* (Stackebrandt, dalam Pangastuti, 2006) mendorong pengembangan metode lain untuk mengungkapkan hubungan kekerabatan interspesies maupun intraspesies prokaryota.

Berbagai metode analisis DNA yang cepat telah diperkenalkan, antara lain yang menarget keseluruhan genom seperti AFLP (Savelkoul *et al.*, 1999), RAPD (Power, 1996), ERIC (Hulton *et al.*, 1991), BOX (Martin *et al.*, 1992), REP (Gilson *et al.*, 1984), dan PFGE (Tenover *et al.*, 1995). Analisis juga dapat menarget hanya suatuklaster gen seperti ribotyping pada operon *rrn* (Khetawat *et al.*, 1999), atau bahkan gen individual seperti ARDRA (Vogel *et al.*, 2003) dan T-RFLP (Dunbar *et al.*, 2001) pada gen penyandi 16S rRNA, *intergenic spacer regions/ISR* (Garcia-Martinez *et al.*, 1999), serta elemen genetik *mobile* (Gordon *et al.*, 1999; Papadopoulos *et al.*, 1999).

Di antara berbagai teknik yang digunakan, RNA ribosomal paling banyak digunakan sebagai penanda molekuler. Pada prokaryota terdapat tiga jenis RNA ribosomal, yaitu 5S, 16S,

dan 23S rRNA. Di antara ketiganya, 16S rRNA yang paling sering digunakan. Molekul 5S rRNA memiliki urutan basa terlalu pendek, sehingga tidak ideal dari segi analisis statistika, sementara molekul 23S rRNA memiliki struktur sekunder dan tersier yang cukup panjang sehingga menyulitkan analisis. Analisis gen penyandi 16S rRNA telah menjadi prosedur baku untuk menentukan hubungan filogenetik dan menganalisis suatu ekosistem.

16S rRNA dapat digunakan sebagai penanda molekuler karena molekul ini bersifat ubikuitus dengan fungsi yang identik pada seluruh organisme. Molekul ini juga dapat berubah sesuai jarak evolusinya, sehingga dapat digunakan sebagai kronometer evolusi yang baik. Molekul 16S rRNA memiliki beberapa daerah yang memiliki urutan basa yang relatif konservatif dan beberapa daerah urutan basanya variatif. Perbandingan urutan basa yang konservatif berguna untuk mengkonstruksi pohon filogenetik universal karena mengalami perubahan relatif lambat dan mencerminkan kronologi evolusi bumi. Sebaliknya, urutan basa yang bersifat variatif dapat digunakan untuk melacak keragaman dan menempatkan galur-galur dalam satu spesies. Jika urutan basa 16S rRNA menunjukkan derajat kesamaan yang rendah antara dua taksa, deskripsi suatu takson baru dapat dilakukan tanpa hibridisasi DNA-DNA (Stackebrandt dan Goebel, 1995). Biasanya jika derajat kesamaan urutan basa gen penyandi 16S rRNA kurang dari 97% dapat dianggap sebagai spesies baru.

Analisis gen penyandi 16S rRNA praktis untuk definisi spesies, karena molekul ini bersifat ubikuitus, sehingga dapat dirancang suatu primer yang universal untuk seluruh kelompok. Penentuan spesies baru pun dapat dilakukan tanpa mengisolasi mikroorganisme yang bersangkutan. Taksa baru yang ditetapkan hanya berdasarkan data molekuler oleh *The International Committee on Systematic Bacteriology* diberi status provisional candidatus (Murray dan Stackebrandt, 1995). Data urutan basa gen penyandi 16S rRNA memungkinkan

digunakan untuk mengkonstruksi pohon filogenetik yang dapat menunjukkan nenek moyang dan hubungan kekerabatan organisme, tetapi organisme yang sekerabat atau identik berdasarkan parameter ini belum tentu memiliki kesamaan secara fisiologi (Ward, 2002). Hal ini disebabkan gen penyandi 16S rRNA bukan merupakan suatu gen yang fungsional untuk kelangsungan hidup dan adaptasi prokaryota pada lingkungan tertentu.

Ward (1998) mengamati fenomena adanya perbedaan secara ekologi dari suhu optimum yang dimiliki oleh mikrobia termofil dengan kurang dari 1% perbedaan urutan basa gen 16S rRNA, yang mendorongnya untuk mengajukan konsep spesies natural, yang merupakan adaptasi dari *ecological species concept* (ESC) dari Simpson (1961). ESC menggabungkan informasi peranan mikroorganisme dalam lingkungannya dengan informasi genetik, berdasarkan pemikiran bahwa fenotipe merupakan kombinasi dari ekspresi genetik dan pengaruh lingkungan.

Pada bakteri dikenal ekotipe, yaitu kelompok yang menempati relung ekologi yang sama yang pemisahannya akibat seleksi alam. Jika ekotipe ini dianggap sebagai spesies, maka banyak bakteri yang ada selama ini akan naik tingkatannya menjadi genus (Cohan, 2002). Untuk menggambarkan keanekaragaman dalam kaitannya dengan fungsi secara ekologi, diperlukan analisis suatu gen yang fungsional. Gen yang fungsional adalah gen yang mengkodekan suatu protein. Pada gen semacam ini, keragaman pada tingkat DNA tidak selalu menghasilkan keragaman pada tingkat protein karena adanya *third codon wobble*. Kurang diskriminatifnya gen penyandi 16S rRNA prokaryota dibandingkan dengan gen pengkode protein adalah karena gen fungsional berevolusi lebih cepat dibandingkan dengan gen 16S rRNA, karena berhubungan erat dengan proses adaptasi .

Populasi yang berbeda secara ekologi mungkin baru saja berevolusi, dan perubahan ini baru dapat diakumulasikan pada lokus yang berevolusi secara cepat, sehingga belum sempat

diakumulasikan pada gen yang konservatif seperti gen 16S rRNA . Taksa yang berkerabat sangat dekat sering memiliki kesamaan yang ekstrim pada gen penyandi 16S rRNA-nya. Definisi spesies berdasarkan urutan basa gen 16S rRNA tidak cukup untuk menggambarkan keanekaragaman fungsional suatu komunitas prokaryota. Beberapa gen fungsional telah digunakan dalam analisis dan terbukti dapat membedakan populasi yang secara ekologi berbeda, walaupun urutan basa gen 16S rRNA-nya serupa. Curtis *et al.* dalam Pangatuti(2006) menggunakan analisis gen *amo* untuk menggambarkan keanekaragaman bakteri pengoksidasi ammonia (AOB, *ammonia oxidizing bacteria*). Kelompok AOB memiliki distribusi yang monofiletik berdasarkan gen 16S rRNA. Dalam kelompok ini hanya terdapat satu jalur untuk oksidasi ammonia yang diatur oleh gen *amo* (mengkodekan enzim ammonia monooksigenase). Hasilnya, populasi yang secara ekologi berbeda menunjukkan adanya keragaman pada urutan basa gen *amo*. Curtis menggunakan tingkat perbedaan sebesar 5% untuk menentukan spesies karena gen fungsional memiliki keragaman lebih besar dibandingkan dengan gen 16S rRNA. Sebagai perbandingan, manusia dengan simpanse memiliki perbedaan kurang dari 3%, jauh lebih kecil dari definisi spesies untuk prokaryota. Gen pengkode lain yang telah banyak digunakan untuk penentuan spesies adalah gen penyandi protein ribosomal, *Hsp60* (GroEL), *Hsp70* (DnaK), suksinil-CoA sintetase, pirofosfatase, Lon protease, biotin sintase, DNA gyrase B, UDP-glukosa epimerase, PAC-transformilase, dan RecA.

Tidak seperti gen penyandi 16S rRNA, belum banyak database yang dikembangkan untuk gen penyandi protein. Masih diperlukan identifikasi dan karakterisasi dari gen-gen penyandi protein untuk spesies-spesies yang telah lama dikenal maupun baru, untuk menyusun suatu database yang diperlukan jika parameter ini dijadikan sebagai prioritas dalam penentuan spesies prokaryota. Perbandingan langsung gen 16S rRNA dengan gen fungsional pada

kelompok mikroorganisme tidak selalu menunjukkan hasil yang konsisten, misalnya pada kelompok bakteri denitrifikasi. Kemampuan untuk melakukan proses denitrifikasi dimiliki oleh organisme dari 3 domain kehidupan, tetapi pada organisme yang terdapat pada satu kluster 16SrRNA, kemampuan ini tersebar secara sporadis. Gen-gen fungsional yang terkait jalur denitrifikasi (menyandikan nitrit reduktase dan nitrooksida reduktase) menunjukkan keragaman urutan basa yang sangat tinggi, sehingga sulit untuk dijadikan suatu kronometer evolusi.

Pengaruh lingkungan juga digambarkan oleh adanya transfer gen secara horizontal dalam suatu komunitas. Untuk organisme yang bereproduksi secara aseksual, diasumsikan bahwa taksa pada prokaryota bersifat monofiletik, tetapi pada taksa ini terdapat fenomena umum berupa terjadinya rekombinasi genetik antar kelompok yang tidak sekerabat. Transfer gen semacam ini telah diketahui sejak tahun 1928. Transfer gen dapat terjadi langsung melalui kontak antar sel (konjugasi) maupun dengan perantaraan virus (transduksi). Bahkan sel bakteri juga memiliki kemampuan untuk mengambil molekul DNA bebas yang ada di lingkungannya. Hal ini merupakan salah satu penyebab tingginya laju mutasi pada genom bakteri. Gen yang umumnya dipertukarkan dalam komunitas biasanya berhubungan dengan kemampuan kelangsungan hidup, misalnya gen penyandi resistensi terhadap antibiotik, logam berat, serta fiksasi nitrogen. Gen-gen tersebut biasanya berukuran kecil, fungsional, dan adaptif. Tetapi beberapa penelitian akhir-akhir ini menunjukkan bahwa transfer gen secara horizontal ternyata lebih umum terjadi daripada yang diperkirakan. Sistem gen integrase yang berfungsi untuk memfasilitasi pertukaran gen, ternyata umum dimiliki oleh banyak kelompok bakteri, bersama dengan gen fungsional yang diperoleh dengan cara ini. (Mazel *et al.* 1998). Transfer gen secara horizontal teramati pada gen *hrp*, yang berfungsi dalam interaksi patogen dengan inang dan dapat ditemukan pada berbagai sub kelas proteobacteria. Gen ini diduga diperoleh melalui pertukaran gen secara horizontal daripada

melalui pewarisan oleh tetua. Pada *Escherichia coli* dan *Pseudomonas* transfer gen semacam ini sangat sering terjadi, bahkan pada *E. coli* diperkirakan sekitar 18% dari total genomnya merupakan hasil integrasi gen yang ditransfer secara horizontal.

Pada bakteri pemfiksasi nitrogen, lebih dari 5% bagian kromosom merupakan hasil pertukaran gen dan sebagian besar berhubungan dengan fungsi simbiosis. Transfer gen secara horizontal berpotensi untuk meningkatkan kemampuan adaptasi di lingkungan yang baru. Dubnau (1999) menyimpulkan bahwa integrasi gen asing pada bakteri gram negatif maupun gram positif berfungsi untuk menciptakan keragaman genetik, yang kemudian diekspresikan menjadi keragaman fenotipe, untuk mempertahankan kebugaran evolusioner dari populasi. Selanjutnya stabilitas gen asing ini dipertahankan dengan seleksi alam, gen yang sesuai dengan lingkungan akan dipertahankan, sedangkan yang tidak diinginkan akan cenderung dipertukarkan lagi. Adanya sekuens gen yang tidak diinginkan pada spesies bakteri tertentu akan mendukung terjadinya pertukaran gen tersebut (Lan dan Reeves dalam Pangastuti 2006).

Pengaruh rekombinasi akan berkurang dengan dilakukannya analisis pada dua atau lebih lokus yang tidak berpautan. Pendekatan ini dapat mengungkap kekerabatan genomik interspesies dan intraspesies dengan melakukan analisis urutan basa dari gen-gen yang disebut *housekeeping gene*, yang merupakan target dari seleksi stabilisasi. Pada teknik ini, digunakan lokus yang memiliki sifat sangat variatif yang menyandikan enzim-enzim *housekeeping*. *Housekeeping gene* merupakan gen-gen yang fungsional dan mengkodekan protein. Gen-gen yang sering digunakan untuk MLST, antara lain DMSO reduktase rantai A, glutamine sintetase, fosfomannomutase, aspartokinase, thymidilat kinase, dan anthranilat sintase komponen A (Achtmann *et al.*, dalam Pangastuti, 2006).

## KESIMPULAN

Berdasarkan teori Genomic species dua strain digolongkan dalam satu spesies bila mempunyai nilai DNA relatedness  $\geq 70\%$  dengan  $\Delta T_m < 5^\circ\text{C}$  (Goodfellow, 1999), maka seluruh strain anggota genus *Pseudomonas* yang diuji dapat digolongkan dalam satu spesies karena hasil analisis menunjukkan bahwa indeks similaritas berkisar antara 97,35 - 100%. Dengan nilai nukleotida yang berbeda antara 0-50 nukleotida

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## LAMPIRAN 1. DATA SEQUENCE 16 S RNA

Pseudomonas aeruginosa DNA for 16S rRNA

LOCUS X06684 1537 bp DNA linear BCT 04-SEP-1991

DEFINITION Pseudomonas aeruginosa DNA for 16S rRNA.

ACCESSION X06684

VERSION X06684.1 GI:45418

KEYWORDS 16S ribosomal RNA; ribosomal DNA.

SOURCE Pseudomonas aeruginosa

ORGANISM [Pseudomonas aeruginosa](#)

Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales;  
Pseudomonadaceae; Pseudomonas.

REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 1537)

AUTHORS Toschka,H.Y., Hopfl,P., Ludwig,W., Schleifer,K.H., Ulbrich,N. and Erdmann,V.A.

TITLE Complete nucleotide sequence of a 16S ribosomal RNA gene from Pseudomonas aeruginosa

JOURNAL Nucleic Acids Res. 16 (5), 2348 (1988)

PUBMED [3128773](#)

REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1537)

AUTHORS Toschka,H., Hoepfel,P., Ludwig,W., Schleifer,K.H., Ulbrich,N. and Erdmann,V.A.

TITLE Direct Submission

JOURNAL Submitted (29-JAN-1988) Toschka H., Hoepfel P., Ludwig W., Schleifer K.H., Ulbrich N., Erdmann V.A., Freie Universitaet Berlin, Institut fuer Biochemie,, Thielallee 63, 1 Berlin 33

FEATURES Location/Qualifiers

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/strain="DSM50071"  
/db\_xref="taxon:[287](#)"

[rRNA](#) 1..1537  
/product="16S ribosomal RNA"

ORIGIN

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121  ctaggaatct gcctgtagt gggggataac gtccggaac ggccgctaata accgcatacg
181  tctgagggga gaaagtcggg gatcttcgga cctcacgcta tcagatgagc ctaggtcgga
241  ttagctagtt ggtggggtaa aggcctacca aggcgacgat ccgtaactgg tctgagagga
301  tgatcagtca cactggaact gagacacggt ccagactcct acgggaggca gcagtgggga
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481  ttaccaacag aataagcacc ggctaactc gtgccagcag ccgcggtaat acgaagggtg
541  caagcgtaa tcggaattac tgggcgtaaa gcgcgcgtaa gtggttcagc aagcttgatg

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 721 gcgaaggcga ccacctggac gtactgaca ctgaggtgcg aaagcgtggg gagcaaacag  
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LOCUS AY486361 1457 bp DNA linear BCT 07-MAY-2004  
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 ACCESSION AY486361  
 VERSION AY486361.1 GI:40019060  
 KEYWORDS .  
 SOURCE *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*  
 ORGANISM [Pseudomonas aeruginosa](#)  
 Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales; Pseudomonadaceae; *Pseudomonas*.  
 REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 1457)  
 AUTHORS Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.  
 TITLE PCR-based assay for differentiation of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* from other *Pseudomonas* species recovered from cystic fibrosis patients  
 JOURNAL J. Clin. Microbiol. 42 (5), 2074-2079 (2004)  
 PUBMED [15131172](#)  
 REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1457)  
 AUTHORS Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.  
 TITLE Direct Submission  
 JOURNAL Submitted (24-NOV-2003) Department of Pediatrics and Communicable Diseases, University of Michigan, 1150 West Medical Center Drive, 8323 MSRB III, Box 0646, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-0646, USA  
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LOCUS AY486359 1449 bp DNA linear BCT 07-MAY-2004

DEFINITION *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain AU2696 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence.

ACCESSION AY486359

VERSION AY486359.1 GI:40019058

KEYWORDS .

SOURCE *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

ORGANISM [Pseudomonas aeruginosa](#)  
Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales; Pseudomonadaceae; *Pseudomonas*.

REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 1449)

AUTHORS Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.

TITLE PCR-based assay for differentiation of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* from other *Pseudomonas* species recovered from cystic fibrosis patients

JOURNAL J. Clin. Microbiol. 42 (5), 2074-2079 (2004)

PUBMED [15131172](#)

REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1449)

AUTHORS Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.

TITLE Direct Submission

JOURNAL Submitted (24-NOV-2003) Department of Pediatrics and Communicable Diseases, University of Michigan, 1150 West Medical Center Drive, 8323 MSRB III, Box 0646, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-0646, USA

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LOCUS       AY486358                1458 bp    DNA     linear   BCT 07-MAY-
2004
DEFINITION  Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain AU2613 16S ribosomal RNA gene,
partial sequence.
ACCESSION  AY486358
VERSION    AY486358.1  GI:40019057
KEYWORDS   .
SOURCE     Pseudomonas aeruginosa
  ORGANISM Pseudomonas aeruginosa
            Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales;
            Pseudomonadaceae; Pseudomonas.
REFERENCE  1 (bases 1 to 1458)
AUTHORS   Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.

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TITLE PCR-based assay for differentiation of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*  
 from other *Pseudomonas* species recovered from cystic fibrosis patients

JOURNAL J. Clin. Microbiol. 42 (5), 2074-2079 (2004)  
 PUBMED [15131172](#)

REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1458)  
 AUTHORS Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.  
 TITLE Direct Submission  
 JOURNAL Submitted (24-NOV-2003) Department of Pediatrics and Communicable  
 Diseases, University of Michigan, 1150 West Medical Center Drive,  
 8323 MSRB III, Box 0646, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-0646, USA

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LOCUS AY486357 1457 bp DNA linear BCT 07-MAY-2004

DEFINITION *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain AU2418 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence.

ACCESSION AY486357

VERSION AY486357.1 GI:40019056  
 KEYWORDS .  
 SOURCE Pseudomonas aeruginosa  
 ORGANISM [Pseudomonas aeruginosa](#)  
 Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales;  
 Pseudomonadaceae; Pseudomonas.  
 REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 1457)  
 AUTHORS Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.  
 TITLE PCR-based assay for differentiation of Pseudomonas aeruginosa  
 from other Pseudomonas species recovered from cystic fibrosis patients  
 JOURNAL J. Clin. Microbiol. 42 (5), 2074-2079 (2004)  
 PUBMED [15131172](#)  
 REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1457)  
 AUTHORS Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.  
 TITLE Direct Submission  
 JOURNAL Submitted (24-NOV-2003) Department of Pediatrics and Communicable  
 Diseases, University of Michigan, 1150 West Medical Center Drive,  
 8323 MSRB III, Box 0646, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-0646, USA  
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LOCUS AY486356 1447 bp DNA linear BCT 07-MAY-2004

DEFINITION *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain AU2039B 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence.

ACCESSION AY486356

VERSION AY486356.1 GI:40019055

KEYWORDS .

SOURCE *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*  
ORGANISM [Pseudomonas aeruginosa](#)  
Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales; Pseudomonadaceae; *Pseudomonas*.

REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 1447)  
AUTHORS Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.  
TITLE PCR-based assay for differentiation of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* from other *Pseudomonas* species recovered from cystic fibrosis patients  
JOURNAL J. Clin. Microbiol. 42 (5), 2074-2079 (2004)  
PUBMED [15131172](#)

REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1447)  
AUTHORS Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.  
TITLE Direct Submission  
JOURNAL Submitted (24-NOV-2003) Department of Pediatrics and Communicable Diseases, University of Michigan, 1150 West Medical Center Drive, 8323 MSRB III, Box 0646, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-0646, USA

FEATURES Location/Qualifiers  
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LOCUS       AY486355                1455 bp    DNA    linear    BCT 07-MAY-
2004
DEFINITION  Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain AU1971B 16S ribosomal RNA gene,
partial sequence.
ACCESSION   AY486355
VERSION     AY486355.1  GI:40019054
KEYWORDS    .
SOURCE      Pseudomonas aeruginosa
  ORGANISM  Pseudomonas aeruginosa
            Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales;
            Pseudomonadaceae; Pseudomonas.
REFERENCE   1  (bases 1 to 1455)
  AUTHORS   Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.
  TITLE     PCR-based assay for differentiation of Pseudomonas aeruginosa
from
            other Pseudomonas species recovered from cystic fibrosis patients
  JOURNAL   J. Clin. Microbiol. 42 (5), 2074-2079 (2004)
  PUBMED    15131172
REFERENCE   2  (bases 1 to 1455)
  AUTHORS   Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.
  TITLE     Direct Submission
  JOURNAL   Submitted (24-NOV-2003) Department of Pediatrics and Communicable
            Diseases, University of Michigan, 1150 West Medical Center Drive,
            8323 MSRB III, Box 0646, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-0646, USA
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1321 gtgaatcaga atgtcacggt gaatacgttc ccgggccttg tacacaccgc ccgtcacacc
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1441 gtgattcatg actgg

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LOCUS      AY486354                1460 bp    DNA        linear    BCT 07-MAY-
2004
DEFINITION Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain AU1883 16S ribosomal RNA gene,
partial sequence.
ACCESSION  AY486354
VERSION    AY486354.1  GI:40019053
KEYWORDS   .
SOURCE     Pseudomonas aeruginosa
ORGANISM   Pseudomonas aeruginosa
           Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales;
           Pseudomonadaceae; Pseudomonas.
REFERENCE  1 (bases 1 to 1460)
AUTHORS    Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.
TITLE      PCR-based assay for differentiation of Pseudomonas aeruginosa
from
           other Pseudomonas species recovered from cystic fibrosis patients
           J. Clin. Microbiol. 42 (5), 2074-2079 (2004)
JOURNAL    J. Clin. Microbiol. 42 (5), 2074-2079 (2004)
PUBMED     15131172
REFERENCE  2 (bases 1 to 1460)
AUTHORS    Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.
TITLE      Direct Submission
JOURNAL    Submitted (24-NOV-2003) Department of Pediatrics and Communicable
Diseases, University of Michigan, 1150 West Medical Center Drive,
8323 MSRB III, Box 0646, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-0646, USA
FEATURES   Location/Qualifiers
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           rRNA                  <1..>1460
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LOCUS      AY486352                1427 bp    DNA    linear    BCT 07-MAY-
2004
DEFINITION Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain AU1292 16S ribosomal RNA gene,
partial sequence.
ACCESSION  AY486352
VERSION    AY486352.1  GI:40019051
KEYWORDS   .
SOURCE     Pseudomonas aeruginosa
ORGANISM   Pseudomonas aeruginosa
Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales;
Pseudomonadaceae; Pseudomonas.
REFERENCE  1 (bases 1 to 1427)
AUTHORS    Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.
TITLE      PCR-based assay for differentiation of Pseudomonas aeruginosa
from
other Pseudomonas species recovered from cystic fibrosis patients
JOURNAL    J. Clin. Microbiol. 42 (5), 2074-2079 (2004)
PUBMED     15131172
REFERENCE  2 (bases 1 to 1427)
AUTHORS    Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.
TITLE      Direct Submission
JOURNAL    Submitted (24-NOV-2003) Department of Pediatrics and Communicable
Diseases, University of Michigan, 1150 West Medical Center Drive,
8323 MSRB III, Box 0646, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-0646, USA
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rRNA

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/product="16S ribosomal RNA"

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121 ctaataccgc atacgtcctg agggagaaag tgggggatct tcggacctca cgctatcaga
181 tgagcctagg tcggattagc tagttggtgg ggtaaaggcc taccaaggng acgatccgta
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481 cggtaatcag aaagggtgca agcgttaatc gaaattactg ggcgtaaagc gcgcgtaggt
541 ggttcagcaa gttggatgtg aaatccccgg gctcaacctg ggaactgcat ccaaaactac
601 tgagctagag tacggtagag ggtggtgaa tttcctgtgt agcggtgaaa tgcgtagata
661 taggaagga caccagtggc gaaggcgacc acctggactg atactgacac tgaggtgca
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901 gcatgtggtt taattcgaag caacgcgaag aaccttacct ggccttgaca tgctgagaac
961 tttccagaga tggattggtg cttcgggaa ctccagacaca ggtgctgcat ggctgtcgtc
1021 agctcgtgtc gtnagatggt ggggtaagtc ccgtaacgag cgcaaccctt gtccttagtt
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LOCUS AY486351 1463 bp DNA linear BCT 07-MAY-2004

DEFINITION *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain AU0933 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence.

ACCESSION AY486351

VERSION AY486351.1 GI:40019050

KEYWORDS .

SOURCE *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

ORGANISM [Pseudomonas aeruginosa](#)  
Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales; Pseudomonadaceae; *Pseudomonas*.

REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 1463)

AUTHORS Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.

TITLE PCR-based assay for differentiation of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* from other *Pseudomonas* species recovered from cystic fibrosis patients

JOURNAL J. Clin. Microbiol. 42 (5), 2074-2079 (2004)

PUBMED [15131172](#)

REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1463)

AUTHORS Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.

TITLE Direct Submission

JOURNAL Submitted (24-NOV-2003) Department of Pediatrics and Communicable Diseases, University of Michigan, 1150 West Medical Center Drive, 8323 MSRB III, Box 0646, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-0646, USA

FEATURES Location/Qualifiers

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/mol\_type="genomic DNA"

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/strain="AU0933"
/db_xref="taxon:287"
<1..>1463
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rRNA

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  121 cctggtagtg ggggataacg tccggaaacg ggcgctaata ccgcatacgt cctgagggag
  181 aaagtggggg atcttcggac ctcacgctat cagatgagcc taggtcggat tagctagttg
  241 gtggggtaaa ggcctaccaa ggcgacgacg cgtaactggt ctgagaggat gatcagtcac
  301 actggaactg agacacggtc cagactccta cgggaggcag cagtggggaa tattggacaa
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  421 actttaagtt gggaggaagg gcagtaagtt aataccttgc tgttttgacg ttaccaacag
  481 aataagcacc ggctaacttc gtgccagcag ccgcggtaat acgaagggtg caagcgtaa
  541 tcggaattac tgggcgtaaa gcgcgcgtag gtggttcagc aagttggatg taaaatcccc
  601 gggctcaacc tgggaactgc atccaaaact actgagctag agtacggtag aggggtggtg
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  721 ccacctggac tgatactgac actgaggtgc gaaagcgtgg ggagcaaaaca ggattagata
  781 ccctggtagt tcacgccgta aacgatgtcg actagccggt gggatccttg agatcttagt
  841 ggcgcagcta acgcgataag tcgaccgcct ggggagtagc gccgcaaggt taaaactcaa
  901 atgaattgac gggggcccag cacaagcggg ggagcatgtg gtttaattck aagcaacgcg
  961 aagaacctta cctggccttg acatgctgag aactttccag agatggattg gtgccttcgg
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 1141 gagactgccg gtgacaaaacc ggaggaaggg ggggatgacg tcaagtcac atggccctta
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 1321 tgaagtcgga atcgctagta atcgtgaatc agaatgtcac ggtgaatacg ttcccggggc
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 1441 gcaaggggga cggttaccac gga

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LOCUS      AY486350                1461 bp    DNA    linear    BCT 07-MAY-
2004
DEFINITION Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain AU0416 16S ribosomal RNA gene,
partial sequence.
ACCESSION  AY486350
VERSION    AY486350.1  GI:40019049
KEYWORDS   .
SOURCE     Pseudomonas aeruginosa
ORGANISM   Pseudomonas aeruginosa
           Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales;
           Pseudomonadaceae; Pseudomonas.
REFERENCE  1 (bases 1 to 1461)
AUTHORS    Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.
TITLE      PCR-based assay for differentiation of Pseudomonas aeruginosa
from
           other Pseudomonas species recovered from cystic fibrosis patients
JOURNAL    J. Clin. Microbiol. 42 (5), 2074-2079 (2004)
PUBMED     15131172
REFERENCE  2 (bases 1 to 1461)
AUTHORS    Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.

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TITLE Direct Submission  
 JOURNAL Submitted (24-NOV-2003) Department of Pediatrics and Communicable Diseases, University of Michigan, 1150 West Medical Center Drive, 8323 MSRB III, Box 0646, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-0646, USA

FEATURES Location/Qualifiers  
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 /product="16S ribosomal RNA"

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 121 gcctggtagt gggggataac gtccggaaac gggcgctaat accgcatacg tcttgagggg  
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 421 cactttaagt tgggaggaag ggcagtaagt taataccttg ctgttttgac gttaccaaca  
 481 gaataagcac cggctaactt cgtgccagca gccgcggtaa tacgaagggt gcaagcgta  
 541 atcggaaatta ctgggcgtaa agcgcgcgta ggtggttcag caagttggat gtgaaatccc  
 601 cgggctcaac ctgggaactg catccaaaac tactgagcta gagtacggta gagggtgggtg  
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 1381 acacaccgcc cgtcacacca tgggagtggg ttgctccaga agtagctagt ctaaccgcaa  
 1441 gggggacggg taccacggag t

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LOCUS EF151192 1455 bp DNA linear BCT 07-AUG-2007  
 DEFINITION Pseudomonas aeruginosa 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence.  
 ACCESSION EF151192  
 VERSION EF151192.1 GI:119637678  
 KEYWORDS .  
 SOURCE Pseudomonas aeruginosa  
 ORGANISM [Pseudomonas aeruginosa](#)  
 Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales;  
 Pseudomonadaceae; Pseudomonas.  
 REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 1455)

AUTHORS Chen, S.Y., Wei, Y.H. and Chang, J.S.  
 TITLE Repeated pH-stat fed-batch fermentation for rhamnolipid production  
 with indigenous *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* S2  
 JOURNAL Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol. 76 (1), 67-74 (2007)  
 PUBMED [17457541](#)  
 REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1455)  
 AUTHORS Chen, W.-M.  
 TITLE Direct Submission  
 JOURNAL Submitted (28-NOV-2006) Department of Seafood Science, National Kaohsiung Marine University, No. 142, Hai-Chuan Rd. Nan-Tzu, Kaohsiung 811, Taiwan

FEATURES Location/Qualifiers  
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[rRNA](#) <1..>1455  
 /product="16S ribosomal RNA"

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 121 gcatacgtcc tgagggagaa agtgggggat ctccggacct cacgctatca gatgagccta  
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 361 gtcttcggat tgtaaagcac ttttaagttg gaggaagggc agtaagttaa taccttgctg  
 421 ttttgacggt accaacagaa taagcaccgg ctaacttcgt gccagcagcc gcggtaatac  
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 541 gttggatgtg aaatccccgg gctcaacctg ggaactgcat ccaaaactac tgagctagag  
 601 tacggtagag ggtggtggaa tttcctgtgt agcggtgaaa tgcgtagata taggaaggaa  
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 1441 gtaacaaggt agccg

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AY486368.1

## Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain AU4699 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence

LOCUS AY486368 1438 bp DNA linear BCT 07-MAY-2004

DEFINITION *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain AU4699 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence.

ACCESSION AY486368

VERSION AY486368.1 GI:40019067

KEYWORDS .

SOURCE *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

ORGANISM [Pseudomonas aeruginosa](#)  
Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales; Pseudomonadaceae; *Pseudomonas*.

REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 1438)  
AUTHORS Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.  
TITLE PCR-based assay for differentiation of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* from other *Pseudomonas* species recovered from cystic fibrosis patients  
JOURNAL J. Clin. Microbiol. 42 (5), 2074-2079 (2004)  
PUBMED [15131172](#)

REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1438)  
AUTHORS Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.  
TITLE Direct Submission  
JOURNAL Submitted (24-NOV-2003) Department of Pediatrics and Communicable Diseases, University of Michigan, 1150 West Medical Center Drive, 8323 MSRB III, Box 0646, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-0646, USA

FEATURES  
source Location/Qualifiers  
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/db\_xref="taxon:[287](#)"  
[rRNA](#) <1..>1438  
/product="16S ribosomal RNA"

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121 ggcgctaata ccgcatacgt cctgagggag aaagtggggg atcttcggac ctcacgctat  
181 cagatgagcc taggtcggat tagctagtgt gtggggtaaa ggcctaccaa ggcgacgac  
241 cgtaactggt ctgagaggat gatcagtcac actggaactg agacacggtc cagactccta  
301 cgggaggcag cagtggggaa tattggacaa tgggcgaaag cctgatccag ccatgccgcg  
361 tgtgtgaaga aggtcttcgg attgtaaagc actttaagtt gggaggaagg gcagtaagtt  
421 aataccttgc tgttttgacg ttaccaacag aataagcacc ggctaacttc gtgccagcag  
481 ccgcggtaat acgaaggggt caagcgtaa tcggaattac tgggcgtaaa gcgcgcgtag  
541 gtgggttcagc aagttggatg tgaatcccc gggctcaacc tgggaactgc atccaaaact  
601 actaggtatg agtacggtag aggggtgggt aatttcctgt gtacgggtga aatgcgtaga  
661 tataggaagg aacaccagtg gcgaaggcga ccacctggac tgatactgac actgaggtgc  
721 gaaagcgtgg ggagcaaaca ggattagata ccctggtagt ccacgccgta aacgatgtcg  
781 actagccggt gggatccttg agatcttagt ggcgagccta acgagataag tcgaccgcct  
841 ggggagtagc gccgcaaggt taaaactcaa atgaattgac gggggcccgc acaagcgggtg  
901 gagcatgtgg tttaattcga agcaacgcga agaacttac ctggccttga catgctgaga  
961 actttccaga gatggattgg tgccttcggg aactcagaca caggtgctgc atggctgtcg  
1021 tcagctcgtg tcgtgagatg ttgggttaag tcccgtaacg agcgcaacc tttgccttag  
1081 ttaccagcac ctcgggtggg cactctaagg agactgccgg tgacaaaccg gaggaaggtg

```

1141 gggatgacgt caagtcatca tggcccttac ggccagggct acacacgtgc tacaatggtc
1201 ggtacaaagg gttgccaagc cgcgaggtgg agctaataccc ataaaaccga tcgtagtccg
1261 gatcgcagtc tgcaactcga ctgctggaag tcggaatcgc tagtaatcgt gaatcagaat
1321 gtcacgggtga atacgttccc gggccttgta cacaccgccc gtcacacat ggggaagtggg
1381 ttgctcccag aaagtagcct agtcctaacc gcaaggggga cggttaccac ggagtatc

```

//

## EU710879.1

**Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain Clinical-1732 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence**

LOCUS EU710879 1203 bp DNA linear BCT 19-OCT-2008

DEFINITION *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain Clinical-1732 16S ribosomal RNA gene,

partial sequence.

ACCESSION EU710879

VERSION EU710879.1 GI:189491069

KEYWORDS .

SOURCE *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

ORGANISM [Pseudomonas aeruginosa](#)

Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales; Pseudomonadaceae; *Pseudomonas*.

REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 1203)

AUTHORS Khan,N.H., Ahsan,M., Yoshizawa,S., Hosoya,S., Yokota,A. and Kogure,K.

TITLE Multilocus sequence typing and phylogenetic analyses of *Pseudomonas*

*aeruginosa* Isolates from the ocean

JOURNAL Appl. Environ. Microbiol. 74 (20), 6194-6205 (2008)

PUBMED [18757570](#)

REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1203)

AUTHORS Khan,N.H. and Kogure,K.

TITLE Direct Submission

JOURNAL Submitted (09-MAY-2008) Marine Microbiology Laboratory, Ocean Research Institute, The University of Tokyo, 1-15-1 Minamidai, Nakano-Ku, Tokyo, Tokyo 164-8639, Japan

FEATURES Location/Qualifiers

source 1..1203

/organism="Pseudomonas aeruginosa"

/mol\_type="genomic DNA"

/strain="Clinical-1732"

/isolation\_source="clinical"

/db\_xref="taxon:[287](#)"

[rRNA](#) <1..>1203

/product="16S ribosomal RNA"

ORIGIN

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1 ggaaacgggc gctaataccg catacgtcct gagggagaaa gtgggggatac ttcggacctc
61 tatcagatga gcctaggtcg gattagctag ttggtgggggt aaaggcctac caaggcgcagc
121 atccgtaact ggtctgagag gatgatcagt cacactggaa ctgagacacg gtccagactc
181 ctacgggagg cagcagtggg gaatattgga caatgggcga aagcctgatc cagccatgcc
241 gcgtgtgtga agaaggtctt cggattgtaa agcactttaa gttggggagga agggcagtaa
301 gttaatacct tgctgttttg acgttaccaa cagaataagc accggctaac ttcgtgccag
361 cagccgcggg aatacgaagg gtgcaagcgt taatcggaat tactgggcgt aaagcgcgcg
421 taggtggttc agcaagttgg atgtgaaatc cccgggctca acctgggaac tgcataccaa

```



```

481 actactgagc tagagtacgg tagaggggtgg tggaaatttcc tgtgtagcgg tgaaatgcgt
541 agatatagga aggaacacca gtggcggaagg cgaccacctg gactgatact gacactgagg
601 tgcgaaagcg tggggagcaa acaggattag ataccctggt agtccacgcc gtaaacgatg
661 tcgactagcc gttgggatcc ttgagatctt agtggcgag ctaacgcgat aagtcgaccg
721 cctggggagt acggccgcaa ggttaaaact caaatgaatt gacggggggcc cgcacaagcg
781 gtggagcatg tggtttaatt cgaagcaacg cgaagaacct tacctggcct tgacatgctg
841 agaactttcc agagatggat tgggtgcctc gggaactcag acacaggtgc tgcatggctg
901 tcgtcagctc gtgtcgtgag atggttgggtt aagtcccgta acgagcgcaa cccttgtcct
961 tagttaccag cacctcgggt gggcactcta aggagactgc cggtgacaaa ccggaggaag
1021 gtggggatga cgtcaagtca tcatggccct tacggccagg gctacacacg tgctacaatg
1081 gtcgggtacaa agggttgcca agccgcgagg tggagctaata cccataaaac cgatcgtagt
1141 ccggcagctc gcaactcgac tgcgtgaagt cggaatcgct agtaatcgtg aatcagaatg
1201 tca

```

//

AY486369.1

## **Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain AU4738 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence**

LOCUS AY486369 1439 bp DNA linear BCT 07-MAY-2004

DEFINITION *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain AU4738 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence.

ACCESSION AY486369

VERSION AY486369.1 GI:40019068

KEYWORDS .

SOURCE *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

ORGANISM [Pseudomonas aeruginosa](#)

Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales; Pseudomonadaceae; *Pseudomonas*.

REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 1439)

AUTHORS Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.

TITLE PCR-based assay for differentiation of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* from

other *Pseudomonas* species recovered from cystic fibrosis patients

JOURNAL J. Clin. Microbiol. 42 (5), 2074-2079 (2004)

PUBMED [15131172](#)

REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1439)

AUTHORS Spilker,T., Coenye,T., Vandamme,P. and LiPuma,J.J.

TITLE Direct Submission

JOURNAL Submitted (24-NOV-2003) Department of Pediatrics and Communicable Diseases, University of Michigan, 1150 West Medical Center Drive, 8323 MSRB III, Box 0646, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-0646, USA

FEATURES Location/Qualifiers

source 1..1439

/organism="Pseudomonas aeruginosa"

/mol\_type="genomic DNA"

/strain="AU4738"

/db\_xref="taxon:[287](#)"

[rRNA](#) <1..>1439

/product="16S ribosomal RNA"

## ORIGIN

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1 cgctggcggc aggcctaaca catgcaagtc gagcggatga agggagcttg ctctggatt
61 cagcggcgga cgggtgagta atgcctagga atctgcctgg tagtggggga taacgtccgg
121 aaacgggcgc taataccgca tacgtcctga gggagaaagt gggggatctt cggacctcac
181 gctatcagat gagcctaggt cggattagct agttgggtggg gtaaaggcct accaaggcga
241 cgatccgtaa ctgggtctgag aggatgatca gtcacactgg aactgagaca cgggccagac
301 tcctacggga ggcagcagtg gggaaatatt gacaatgggc gaaagcctga tccagccatg
361 ccgcgtgtgt gaagaaggtc ttcggattgt aaagcacttt aagttgggag gaagggcagt
421 aagttaatac cttgctgttt tgacgttacc aacagaataa gcaccggcta acttcgtgcc
481 agcagccgcy gtaatacgaa ggggtgcaagc gttaatcgga attactgggc gtaaagcgcg
541 cgtagggtgt tcagcaagtt ggatgtgaaa tccccgggct caacctggga actgcatcca
601 aaactactga gctagagtac ggtagagggt ggtggaattt cctgtgtagc ggtgaaatgc
661 gtagatatag gaaaggaaca ccaagtggcg aaggcgacct acctggactg atactgacac
721 tgaggtgcga aagcgtgggg agcaaacagg attagatacc ctggtagtcc acgccgtaaa
781 cgatgtcgac tagccgttgg gatccttgag atcttagtgg cgcagctaac gcgataagtc
841 gaccgcctgg ggagtacggc cgcaagggta aaactcaaat gaattgacgg gggcccgcac
901 aagcggtgga gcatgtgggt taattcgaag caacgcgaag aacctacctt ggccttgaca
961 tgctgagaac tttccagaga tggattgggt ccttcgggaa ctcagacaca ggtgctgcat
1021 ggctgtcgtc agctcgtgtc gtgagatggt ggggtaagtc ccgtaacgag cgcaaccctt
1081 gtccttagtt accagcacct cgggtgggca ctctaaggag actgccggtg acaaaccgga
1141 ggaaggtggg gatgacgtca agtcatcatg gcccttacgg ccagggctac acacgtgcta
1201 caatggtcgg taaaaagggt tgccaagccg cgaggtggag ctaatcccat aaaaccgatc
1261 gtagtccgga tcgcagtctg caactcgact gcgtgaagtc ggaatcgcta gtaatcgtga
1321 atcagaatgt cacggtgaat acgttccccg gccttgatca caccgcccgt cacaccatgg
1381 gagtggggtt ctccagaagt agctagtcta accgcaaggg ggacggttac cacggagtg

```

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EU710880.1

**Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain Clinical-1920 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence**

LOCUS EU710880 1205 bp DNA linear BCT 19-OCT-2008

DEFINITION *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain Clinical-1920 16S ribosomal RNA gene,

partial sequence.

ACCESSION EU710880

VERSION EU710880.1 GI:189491070

KEYWORDS .

SOURCE *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

ORGANISM [Pseudomonas aeruginosa](#)

Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales; Pseudomonadaceae; *Pseudomonas*.

REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 1205)

AUTHORS Khan,N.H., Ahsan,M., Yoshizawa,S., Hosoya,S., Yokota,A. and Kogure,K.

TITLE Multilocus sequence typing and phylogenetic analyses of

*Pseudomonas*

*aeruginosa* Isolates from the ocean

JOURNAL *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* 74 (20), 6194-6205 (2008)

PUBMED [18757570](#)

REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1205)

AUTHORS Khan,N.H. and Kogure,K.

TITLE Direct Submission

JOURNAL Submitted (09-MAY-2008) Marine Microbiology Laboratory, Ocean Research Institute, The University of Tokyo, 1-15-1 Minamidai, Nakano-Ku, Tokyo, Tokyo 164-8639, Japan

FEATURES Location/Qualifiers

source 1..1205

/organism="*Pseudomonas aeruginosa*"

/mol\_type="genomic DNA"

/strain="Clinical-1920"

/isolation\_source="clinical"

/db\_xref="taxon:[287](#)"

[rRNA](#) <1..>1205

/product="16S ribosomal RNA"

ORIGIN

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1  cggaaacggg cgctaatacc gcatacgtcc tgaggggagaa agtgggggat cttcggacct
61  catatcagat gagcctaggt cggattagct agttggtggg gtaaaggcct accaaggcga
121 cgatccgtaa ctggtctgag aggatgatca gtcacactgg aactgagaca cgggccagac
181 tcctacggga ggcagcagtg gggaaatattg gacaatgggc gaaagcctga tccagccatg
241 ccgcgtgtgt gaagaaggtc ttcggattgt aaagcacttt aagttgggag gaagggcagt
301 aagttaatac cttgctgttt tgacgttacc aacagaataa gcaccggcta acttcgtgcc
361 agcagccgcg gtaatacgaa ggggtgcaagc gttaatcgga attactgggc gtaaagcgcg
421 cgtaggtggt tcagcaagtt ggatgtgaaa tccccgggct caacctggga actgcatcca
481 aaactactga gctagagtac ggtagagggt ggtggaattt cctgtgtagc ggtgaaatgc
541 gtagatatag gaaggaacac cagtggcgaa ggcgaccacc tggactgata ctgacactga
601 ggtgcgaaag cgtgggggagc aaacaggatt agataccctg gtagtccacg ccgtaaacga
661 tgtcgactag ccgttgggat ccttgagatc ttagtggcgc agctaacgcg ataagtgcac
721 cgcctgggga gtacggccgc aaggttaaaa ctcaaataaa ttgacggggg cccgcacaag
781 cgggtggagca tgtggtttaa ttcgaagcaa cgcgagaac cttacctggc cttgacatgc
841 tgagaacttt ccagagatgg attggtgcct tcgggaactc agacacaggt gctgcatggc

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901 tgtcgtcagc tcgtgctcgtg agatggtggg ttaagtcccg taacgagcgc aacccttgtc
961 cttagttacc agcacctcgg gtgggcactc taaggagact gccggtgaca aaccggagga
1021 aggtgggggat gacgtcaagt catcatggcc cttacggcca gggctacaca cgtgctacaa
1081 tggtcggtac aaaggggttc caagccgcga ggtggagcta atcccataaa accgatcgta
1141 gtccggcagt ctgcaactcg actgcgtgaa gtcggaatcg ctagtaatcg tgaatcagaa
1201 tgtca

```

//

**AB361591.1****Pseudomonas aeruginosa gene for 16S rRNA, partial sequence, strain: 841**

LOCUS AB361591 1439 bp DNA linear BCT 28-FEB-2008

DEFINITION *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* gene for 16S rRNA, partial sequence, strain:

841.

ACCESSION AB361591

VERSION AB361591.1 GI:169118055

KEYWORDS .

SOURCE *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*ORGANISM [Pseudomonas aeruginosa](#)Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales; Pseudomonadaceae; *Pseudomonas*.

REFERENCE 1

AUTHORS Itoh,H., Suzuta,T., Hoshino,T. and Takaya,N.

TITLE Novel dehydrogenase catalyzes oxidative hydrolysis of carbon-nitrogen double bonds for hydrazone degradation

JOURNAL J. Biol. Chem. 283 (9), 5790-5800 (2008)

PUBMED [18096698](#)

REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1439)

AUTHORS Itoh,H.

TITLE Direct Submission

JOURNAL Submitted (19-SEP-2007) Contact:Hideomi Itoh Graduate School of Life and Environmental Sciences, University of Tsukuba; 84-142 kaname, tukuba 300-2622, Japan

FEATURES Location/Qualifiers

source 1..1439

/organism="Pseudomonas aeruginosa"

/mol\_type="genomic DNA"

/strain="841"

/db\_xref="taxon:[287](#)"[rRNA](#) <1..>1439

/product="16S ribosomal RNA"

ORIGIN

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1 ggcaggccta acacatgcaa gtcgagcggg tgaagggagc ttgctcctgg attcagcggc
61 ggacgggtga gtaatgccta ggaatctgcc tggtagtggg ggataacgtc cggaaacggg
121 cgctaatacc gcatacgtcc tgagggagaa agtgggggat cttcgcgacc tcacgctatc
181 acatgagcct aggtcagatt aactagtagg tggggtaaag gcctaccaat gcgcacgcat
241 ccgtaactgg tctgagagga tgatcacgtc acatctggaa ctgagacacg gtccagactc
301 ctacgggcag tgcagcagtg gggaaatgac gacaatgggc gaaagcctga tccagccatg
361 ccgtcgtgtg tgaagaaggt cttcggattg taaagcactt taagttggga ggaagggcag
421 taagttaata ctttgcgtgt ttgacgttac caacagaata agcaccggct aacttcgtgc
481 cagcagccgc ggtaatacaa aggggtgcaag cgттаатсgg aattactggg cgtaaagcgc
541 gcgtaggttg ttсagcaagt tggatgtgaa atccccgggc tcaacctggg aactgcatcc
601 aaaactactg agctagagta ccgtagaggg tgggtggaatt tcctgtgtag ccggtgaaatg
661 cgtagatata ggaaggaaca ccagtggcga aggcgaccac ctggactgat actgacactg

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721 aggtgcgaaa gcgtggggag caaacaggat tagataccct ggtagttcac gccgtaaacg
781 atgtcgacta gccgttggga tccttgagat cttagtggcg cagctaacgc gataagtcga
841 ccgcctgggg agtacggccg caaggttaaa actcaaatga attgacgggg gcccgcaaaa
901 gcggtgggagc atgtgggtta attcgaagca acgcaagaa ccttacctgg ccttgacatg
961 ctgagaactt tccagagatg gattggtgcc ttcgggaact cagacacagg tgctgcatgg
1021 ctgtcgtcag ctctgtctgt gagatggttg gtttaagtccc gtaacgagcg caacccttgt
1081 ccttagttac cagcacctcg ggtgggcaact ctaaggagac tgccgggtgac aaaccggagg
1141 aaggtgggga tgacgtcaag tcatcatggc ccttacggcc agggctacac acgtgctaca
1201 atggtcggta caaaggggtg ccaagccgag aggtggagct aatcccataa aaccgatcgt
1261 agtccggatc gcagtctgca actcgaactgc gtgaagtcgg aatcgcctagt aatcgtgaat
1321 cagaatgtca cgggtgaatac gttcccgggc cttgtacaca ccgcccgta caccatggga
1381 gtggggttgc ccagaagtag ctagtctaac cgcaaggggg acggttacca cggagtgat

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## AY738722.2

**Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain S5 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence**

```

LOCUS      AY738722                1493 bp    DNA        linear    BCT 19-AUG-
2008
DEFINITION Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain S5 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial
sequence.
ACCESSION  AY738722
VERSION    AY738722.2  GI:197090665
KEYWORDS   .
SOURCE     Pseudomonas aeruginosa
  ORGANISM Pseudomonas aeruginosa
            Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales;
            Pseudomonadaceae; Pseudomonas.
REFERENCE  1 (bases 1 to 1493)
  AUTHORS  Rahman,R.N., Baharum,S.N., Salleh,A.B. and Basri,M.
  TITLE    S5 Lipase: an organic solvent tolerant enzyme
  JOURNAL  J. Microbiol. 44 (6), 583-590 (2006)
  PUBMED   17205035
REFERENCE  2 (bases 1 to 1493)
  AUTHORS  Rahman,R.N.Z.R.A., Baharum,S.N., Salleh,A.B. and Basri,M.
  TITLE    Direct Submission
  JOURNAL  Submitted (31-AUG-2004) Department of Microbiology, Universiti
            Putra Malaysia, Serdang, Selangor 43400, Malaysia
REFERENCE  3 (bases 1 to 1493)
  AUTHORS  Rahman,R.N.Z.R.A., Baharum,S.N., Salleh,A.B. and Basri,M.
  TITLE    Direct Submission
  JOURNAL  Submitted (19-AUG-2008) Department of Microbiology, Universiti
            Putra Malaysia, Serdang, Selangor 43400, Malaysia
REMARK     Sequence update by database staff to remove vector contamination
COMMENT    On Aug 19, 2008 this sequence version replaced gi:58493958.
FEATURES   Location/Qualifiers
  source   1..1493
            /organism="Pseudomonas aeruginosa"
            /mol_type="genomic DNA"
            /strain="S5"
            /db_xref="taxon:287"
  rRNA    <1..>1493
            /product="16S ribosomal RNA"
ORIGIN

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1 tccggctacct tgttacgagt ttgatcatgg ctcagattga acgctggcgg caggcctaac
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121 taatgcctag gaatctgcct ggtagtgggg gatgacgtcc ggaaacgggc gataatgacc
181 gcatacgtcc gagggagaaa ctgggattcg gacctcacgc tatcagatga gcctaggctcg
241 gattagctag ttgggtgggt aaagtaccta ccaaggcgac gcatctgtaa ccctggctcg
301 agaggccatg atcactcaac gtcactggaa ctgagacacg gtttgtcacc ggcagtctcc
361 tacgggagge caccggagca gtggggaata ttggacaatg ggcgaaagcg tgatccagcc
421 atgccgctg tgtgacgaca caggtcttcg gcaattgtaa agcactttaa gttgggagge
481 cgagggcagt aagttaatac cttgctgttt tcacgttacc aacagaatat agcaccgggc
541 taacttcgtg ccagcagccg cggtaatccg aagggtgcaa gggttaatcg gaattactgg
601 gagtaaagcg cgcgtagggt gttcagcaaa tggatgtgaa atccccgggc tcaacctcgg
661 aactgcatcc aaaactactg agctagagta cggtagacgg tgggtggaatt tcctgtgtag
721 cggtgaaatg cgtagatata ggaagacgaa aggtgtgaa accagtggcg aaggcgacca
781 cctggactga tactgacact gaggtgcgaa agcgtgggga gcaaacagga ttagataccc
841 tagtacctgt ccacgccgta aacgatgtcg atagccgttg gatccttgag atcttagtgg
901 cgcagctaac gcgataagtc gaccgctggg agtacggcgg caaggttaaa ctcaaagat
961 tgacgggggc ccgcacaagc ggtggagcat gtggtttaat tcgaagcaac gcgaagaacc
1021 ttacctggcc ttgacatgct gagaactttc cagagatgga ttggtgcctt cgggaactca
1081 gacacaggtg ctgcatggct gtcgtcagct cgtgtcgtga gatgttgggt taagtcccgt
1141 aacgagcgca acccttgtcc ttagttacca gcacctcggg tgggactct aaggagactg
1201 ccggtgacaa accggaggaa ggtggggatg acgtcaagtc atcatggccc ttacggccag
1261 ggctacacac gtgctacaat ggtcggta aagggttgcc aagccgcgag gtggagctaa
1321 tcccataaaa ccgatcgtag tccggatcgc agtctgcaac tcgactgctg gaagtcggaa
1381 tcgctagtaa tcgtgaatca gaatgtcacg gtgaatacgt tcccgggcct tgtacacacc
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//

## EU710869.1

**Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain Tokyobay-1276 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence**

LOCUS EU710869 1383 bp DNA linear BCT 19-OCT-2008

DEFINITION *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* strain Tokyobay-1276 16S ribosomal RNA gene,

partial sequence.

ACCESSION EU710869

VERSION EU710869.1 GI:189491059

KEYWORDS .

SOURCE *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*

ORGANISM [Pseudomonas aeruginosa](#)

Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales; Pseudomonadaceae; *Pseudomonas*.

REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 1383)

AUTHORS Khan,N.H., Ahsan,M., Yoshizawa,S., Hosoya,S., Yokota,A. and Kogure,K.

TITLE Multilocus sequence typing and phylogenetic analyses of *Pseudomonas*

*aeruginosa* Isolates from the ocean

JOURNAL Appl. Environ. Microbiol. 74 (20), 6194-6205 (2008)

PUBMED [18757570](#)

REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1383)

AUTHORS Khan,N.H. and Kogure,K.

TITLE Direct Submission

JOURNAL Submitted (09-MAY-2008) Marine Microbiology Laboratory, Ocean

Research Institute, The University of Tokyo, 1-15-1 Minamidai,  
Nakano-Ku, Tokyo, Tokyo 164-8639, Japan

FEATURES  
 Location/Qualifiers  
 source 1..1383  
 /organism="Pseudomonas aeruginosa"  
 /mol\_type="genomic DNA"  
 /strain="Tokyobay-1276"  
 /isolation\_source="coastal water"  
 /db\_xref="taxon:287"  
[rRNA](#)  
 <1..>1383  
 /product="16S ribosomal RNA"

ORIGIN  
 1 gcggatgaag ggagcttgct cctggattca gcgggcgacg ggtgagtaat gcctaggaat  
 61 ctgcctggta gtgggggata acgtccgaa acgggcgcta ataccgata cgtcctgagg  
 121 gagaaagtgg gggatcttcg gacctcacgc tatcagatga gcctaggctc gattagctag  
 181 ttggtggggt aaaggcctac caaggcgacg atccgtaact ggtctgagag gatgatcagt  
 241 cacactggaa ctgagacacg gtccagactc ctacgggagg cagcagtggg gaatattgga  
 301 caatgggcca aagcctgatc cagccatgcc gcgtgtgtga agaaggtctt cggattgtaa  
 361 agcactttta gttgggagga agggcagtaa gttaatacct tgctgttttg acgttaccaa  
 421 cagaataagc accggctaac ttcgtgccag cagccgcggt aatacgaagg gtgcaagcgt  
 481 taatcggaat tactgggctg aaagcgcgcg taggtgggtc agcaagttgg atgtgaaatc  
 541 cccgggctca acctgggaac tgcatacaaa actactgagc tagagtacgg tagagggtgg  
 601 tggaaatttc tgtgtagcgg tgaatgcgt agatatagga aggaacacca gtggcgaagg  
 661 cgaccacctg gactgatact gacctgagg tgcgaaagcg tggggagcaa acaggattag  
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 1381 aag  
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GenBank: DQ854840.1

## Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain SA-1 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial sequence

LOCUS DQ854840 1304 bp DNA linear BCT 09-JAN-2008  
 DEFINITION Pseudomonas aeruginosa strain SA-1 16S ribosomal RNA gene, partial  
 sequence.  
 ACCESSION DQ854840  
 VERSION DQ854840.1 GI:112361409  
 KEYWORDS .  
 SOURCE Pseudomonas aeruginosa

ORGANISM [Pseudomonas aeruginosa](#)  
 Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales;  
 Pseudomonadaceae; Pseudomonas.

REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 1304)  
 AUTHORS Adebusoeye,S.A., Picardal,F.W., Ilori,M.O., Amund,O.O. and Fuqua,C.  
 TITLE Characterization of multiple novel aerobic polychlorinated  
 biphenyl  
 (PCB)-utilizing bacterial strains indigenous to contaminated  
 tropical African soils  
 JOURNAL Biodegradation 19 (1), 145-159 (2008)  
 PUBMED [17534725](#)

REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1304)  
 AUTHORS Adebusoeye,S.A., Picardal,F.W., Ilori,M.O., Fuqua,C. and Grindle,N.  
 TITLE Aerobic degradation of di- and trichlorobenzenes by two bacteria  
 isolated from polluted tropical soils  
 JOURNAL Unpublished

REFERENCE 3 (bases 1 to 1304)  
 AUTHORS Adebusoeye,S.A., Picardal,F.W., Ilori,M.O., Fuqua,C. and Grindle,N.  
 TITLE Direct Submission  
 JOURNAL Submitted (15-JUL-2006) School of Public and Environmental  
 Affairs,  
 Indiana University, 1315 E. 10th St., Bloomington, IN 47405, USA

FEATURES Location/Qualifiers  
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 241 actggaactg agacacggtc cagactccta cgggaggcag cagtggggaa tattggacaa  
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 661 ccacctggac tgatactgac actgaggtgc gaaagcgtgg ggagcaaca ggattagata  
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//



Pseudomonas putida 16S rRNA gene, Complete sequence

LOCUS PSEIAM19 1527 bp DNA linear BCT 03-DEC-1999

DEFINITION Pseudomonas putida 16S rRNA gene, complete sequence.

ACCESSION D84020

VERSION D84020.1 GI:4433340

KEYWORDS 16S ribosomal RNA.

SOURCE Pseudomonas putida

ORGANISM [Pseudomonas putida](#)

Bacteria; Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Pseudomonadales;  
Pseudomonadaceae; Pseudomonas.

REFERENCE 1

AUTHORS Anzai,Y., Kudo,Y. and Oyaizu,H.

TITLE The phylogeny of the genera Chryseomonas, Flavimonas, and  
Pseudomonas supports synonymy of these three genera

JOURNAL Int. J. Syst. Bacteriol. 47 (2), 249-251 (1997)

PUBMED [9103607](#)

REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 1527)

AUTHORS Anzai,Y., Kudo,Y., Oyaizu,H. and Matsumoto,S.

TITLE Transfer of Chryseomonas luteola (Kodama et al. 1985) Holmes et al.  
1987 and Flavimonas oryzihabitans (Kodama et al. 1985) Holmes et  
al. 1987 to the Genus Pseudomonas as Pseudomonas luteola comb.  
nov. and Pseudomonas oryzihabitans comb. nov. Respective

JOURNAL Unpublished

REFERENCE 3 (bases 1 to 1527)

AUTHORS Anzai,Y.

TITLE Direct Submission

JOURNAL Submitted (12-MAR-1996) Yojiro Anzai, Toho University, School of  
Pharmaceutical Sciences, Department of Microbiology; 2-2-1 Miyama,  
Funabashi, Chiba 274-8510, Japan (E-mail:yanzai@phar.toho-u.ac.jp,  
Tel:+81-47-472-2074, Fax:+81-47-472-2086)

COMMENT On Mar 17, 1999 this sequence version replaced gi:[1256191](#).

FEATURES Location/Qualifiers

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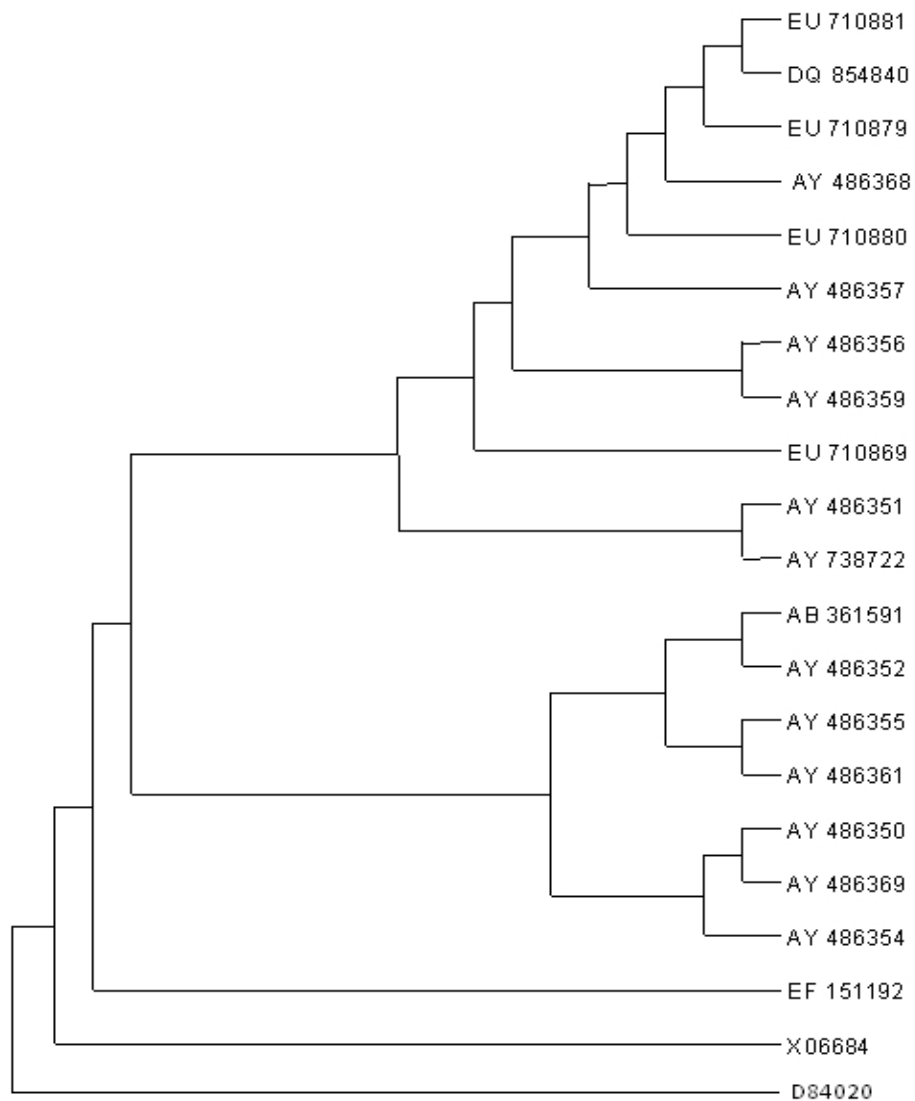
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181 aagcggggga ccttcgggcc ttgcgctatc agatgagcct aggtcggatt agctagtgg  
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301 ctggaactga gacacggtcc agactcctac gggaggcagc agtggggaat attggacaat  
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1501 gggaacctgc ggctggtatca cctcctt

**LAMPIRAN 2. Gambar Dendogram hasil visualisasi phylogeny tree dengan program TREEVIEW**



## LAMPIRAN 3. PHYDIT - Similarity analysis

1656 nucleotides analysed

Lower-left triangle contains [NT] Similarity.

Uppper-right triangle contains [NT] Different/Total nucleotides.

The following table contains tab-delimited numbers. Copy and paste to MS Excel or Word.

|          | AY486350 | AY486354 | AY486357 | EU710869 | AY486368 | EU710881 | DQ854840 | EU710880 | EU710879 | AY486356 |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| AY486350 | ---      | 1/1338   | 4/1301   | 0/1263   | 8/1306   | 0/1086   | 15/1173  | 0/1084   | 0/1083   | 3/1322   |
| AY486354 | 99.93    | ---      | 4/1420   | 0/1383   | 8/1425   | 0/1206   | 15/1293  | 0/1204   | 0/1203   | 3/1441   |
| AY486357 | 99.69    | 99.72    | ---      | 1/1383   | 6/1426   | 0/1206   | 15/1293  | 0/1204   | 0/1203   | 6/1423   |
| EU710869 | 100      | 100      | 99.93    | ---      | 3/1383   | 0/1206   | 15/1293  | 0/1204   | 0/1203   | 0/1383   |
| AY486368 | 99.39    | 99.44    | 99.58    | 99.78    | ---      | 0/1206   | 15/1293  | 0/1204   | 0/1203   | 8/1429   |
| EU710881 | 100      | 100      | 100      | 100      | 100      | ---      | 0/1196   | 0/1202   | 0/1203   | 0/1206   |
| DQ854840 | 98.72    | 98.84    | 98.84    | 98.84    | 98.84    | 100      | ---      | 0/1195   | 0/1193   | 15/1293  |
| EU710880 | 100      | 100      | 100      | 100      | 100      | 100      | 100      | ---      | 0/1202   | 0/1204   |
| EU710879 | 100      | 100      | 100      | 100      | 100      | 100      | 100      | 100      | ---      | 0/1203   |
| AY486356 | 99.77    | 99.79    | 99.58    | 100      | 99.44    | 100      | 98.84    | 100      | 100      | ---      |
| AY486359 | 99.55    | 99.58    | 99.65    | 99.93    | 99.44    | 100      | 98.84    | 100      | 100      | 99.79    |
| AY486351 | 99.83    | 99.77    | 99.61    | 99.84    | 99.37    | 99.83    | 99.03    | 99.83    | 99.83    | 99.61    |
| AY738722 | 97.86    | 97.96    | 97.91    | 98.1     | 97.56    | 97.91    | 96.8     | 97.9     | 97.9     | 97.94    |
| AY486369 | 100      | 100      | 99.65    | 100      | 99.37    | 100      | 98.84    | 100      | 100      | 99.93    |
| AY486355 | 99.77    | 99.79    | 99.58    | 100      | 99.23    | 100      | 98.84    | 100      | 100      | 99.52    |
| AY486361 | 99.77    | 99.79    | 99.65    | 99.93    | 99.3     | 100      | 98.84    | 100      | 100      | 99.51    |
| AB361591 | 99.31    | 99.37    | 98.95    | 99.35    | 98.6     | 99.25    | 98.14    | 99.25    | 99.25    | 99.23    |
| AY486352 | 99.85    | 99.86    | 99.58    | 99.85    | 99.29    | 99.83    | 98.68    | 99.83    | 99.83    | 99.79    |
| EF151192 | 100      | 100      | 99.72    | 100      | 99.58    | 100      | 98.84    | 100      | 100      | 99.93    |
| X06684   | 98.5     | 98.55    | 98.17    | 98.77    | 97.83    | 98.92    | 97.83    | 98.92    | 98.92    | 98.47    |
| D84020   | 94.77    | 94.92    | 94.52    | 94.87    | 94.12    | 95.27    | 93.97    | 95.1     | 95.26    | 94.67    |

## Lanjutan Lampiran 3. Phydit Matriks similaritas

|          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |         |         |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| AY486359 | AY486351 | AY738722 | AY486369 | AY486355 | AY486361 | AB361591 | AY486352 | EF151192 | X06684  | D84020  |
| 6/1322   | 2/1191   | 28/1307  | 0/1315   | 3/1322   | 3/1320   | 9/1308   | 2/1297   | 0/1298   | 20/1336 | 70/1339 |
| 6/1441   | 3/1309   | 29/1425  | 0/1434   | 3/1441   | 3/1439   | 9/1427   | 2/1417   | 0/1417   | 21/1453 | 74/1456 |
| 5/1423   | 5/1273   | 29/1389  | 5/1422   | 6/1423   | 5/1422   | 15/1423  | 6/1412   | 4/1419   | 26/1422 | 78/1423 |
| 1/1383   | 2/1254   | 26/1370  | 0/1383   | 0/1383   | 1/1382   | 9/1383   | 2/1376   | 0/1383   | 17/1379 | 71/1383 |
| 8/1430   | 8/1277   | 34/1393  | 9/1427   | 11/1429  | 10/1428  | 20/1429  | 10/1417  | 6/1421   | 31/1429 | 84/1429 |
| 0/1206   | 2/1161   | 25/1194  | 0/1206   | 0/1206   | 0/1206   | 9/1206   | 2/1199   | 0/1206   | 13/1203 | 57/1206 |
| 15/1293  | 12/1243  | 41/1281  | 15/1293  | 15/1293  | 15/1292  | 24/1293  | 17/1286  | 15/1293  | 28/1289 | 78/1293 |
| 0/1204   | 2/1162   | 25/1192  | 0/1204   | 0/1204   | 0/1204   | 9/1204   | 2/1197   | 0/1204   | 13/1201 | 59/1204 |
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| 3/1446   | 5/1293   | 29/1409  | 1/1436   | 7/1444   | 7/1442   | 11/1430  | 3/1417   | 1/1420   | 22/1441 | 77/1444 |
| ---      | 8/1293   | 32/1409  | 4/1436   | 11/1446  | 9/1444   | 14/1431  | 4/1417   | 3/1422   | 26/1443 | 81/1446 |
| 99.38    | ---      | 25/1302  | 3/1287   | 5/1293   | 5/1291   | 11/1281  | 4/1271   | 2/1269   | 21/1307 | 66/1310 |
| 97.73    | 98.08    | ---      | 27/1403  | 29/1409  | 29/1407  | 37/1398  | 28/1386  | 26/1385  | 50/1431 | 94/1426 |
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| 99.24    | 99.61    | 97.94    | 100      | ---      | 1/1453   | 9/1431   | 2/1417   | 0/1431   | 21/1451 | 76/1455 |
| 99.38    | 99.61    | 97.94    | 99.93    | 99.93    | ---      | 10/1430  | 3/1416   | 1/1434   | 21/1453 | 76/1457 |
| 99.02    | 99.14    | 97.35    | 99.37    | 99.37    | 99.3     | ---      | 9/1417   | 9/1421   | 27/1427 | 80/1431 |
| 99.72    | 99.69    | 97.98    | 99.86    | 99.86    | 99.79    | 99.36    | ---      | 2/1409   | 19/1413 | 73/1417 |
| 99.79    | 99.84    | 98.12    | 100      | 100      | 99.93    | 99.37    | 99.86    | ---      | 17/1451 | 73/1455 |
| 98.2     | 98.39    | 96.51    | 98.74    | 98.55    | 98.55    | 98.11    | 98.66    | 98.83    | ---     | 89/1522 |
| 94.4     | 94.96    | 93.41    | 94.92    | 94.78    | 94.78    | 94.41    | 94.85    | 94.98    | 94.15   | ---     |