PREFACE

This proceedings is the outcome of the International Conference on Small Islands and Coral Reefs (ISSIC) 2010 held from 4-5 August 2010 in Ambon, Maluku, Indonesia. With the endorsement and funding support of the World Bank-funded Coral Reef Rehabilitation and Management Program Phase II (COREMAP II), its National Coordination Unit together with the Provincial Government of Maluku and the Pattimura University, successfully brought together government officials, researchers, scientists, representatives of international organizations, students, practitioners and the private sector to discuss ongoing developments and initiatives in small islands and coral reefs conservation and management.

This proceedings contained 32 technical papers ranging from coral reef conservation policies, coastal community empowerment, Marine Protected Areas, small islands development, small islands eco-tourism, sea mapping, institutional capacity building, climate change impacts, alternative energy development and other relevant topics.

With the collaboration and cooperation of various sectors working toward small islands development and coral reef conservation, the international conference provided a very timely and important gathering which highlighted the ongoing efforts and initiatives of various sectors in small islands development and coral reef conservation in the rest of the world. The event also served as a venue not only to share knowledge, information and experiences in coral reef management, but also inspired each and every participants to continuously pursue current initiatives that support sustainability of small islands development.

This proceedings provided detailed information on the technical papers that have been prepared and presented based on the latest researches, academic studies and individual undertakings in the area of (i) Integrated Small Islands and Coral Reef Management; (ii) Small Islands and Associated Ecosystems Dynamics; (iii) Small Islands and Coral Reef Information; (iv) Economic Opportunities for Small Islands and Coral Reefs; (v) Climate Change Adaptation and Mitigation for Small Islands and Coral Reefs; and (vi) Social Issues and Acceptance in Traditional Small Islands Communities.

I trust the readers will find this proceedings useful and informative when considering how best to incorporate small islands development and coral reef conservation in continuously pursuing the goals of sustainable development. Aside from this, sincere appreciation also goes to the members of the ISSIC 2010 Organizing Committee, the COREMAP II-National Coordination Unit and to the speakers who shared their time and talent in preparing and presenting their respective technical papers.

Jakarta, November 2010 Prof. Jamaluddin Jompa, M.Sc., Ph.D. Organizing Committee Chair

Proceeding of International Symposium on Small I slands and Coral Reefs – 2010

TABLE OF CONTENT

		Page
Preface		
1.	Red Tide Phenomenon in Lasongko Bay, Buton District - Abdul Hamid, Yusnaini, Indriyani Nur and Halili	1
2.	Conservation of Small Island Endemic Species-Banggai Cardinalfish Case Study - Abigail Moore and Samliok Ndobe	11
3.	Management Strategy Of Small Islands In Indonesia (A Case Study In Padaido Islands, Regency Of Biak Numfor, Papua Province) - Alexander Soselisa	26
4.	Assessing Vulnerability of Small Islands to The Impacts of Climate Change - Amna Yunus	35
5.	Towards Self Reliance Coastal Communities Through National Program For Community Empowerment Of Marine Affairs And Fisheries - Anto Sunaryanto	77
6.	Indonesian Sea Turtle at Risk : A Gap Analysis of Sea Turtle Management in Indonesia Cherryta Yunia and Irawan Asaad	82
7.	Indonesian Provincial Coastal Zone Management Within The Framework of Archipelagic State Principles - Dhiana Puspitawati	91
8.	Towards Socially and Ecologically Resilient Coastal Waters : Local Governance Around Locally-Managed Marine Areas in Eastern Indonesia - Dirk J. Steenbergen	104
9.	Development Concept of Miangas as The Northernmost Island of Indonesia, Based on Its Environmental Capabilities - Djajeng Poedjowibowo, Octavianus H.A. Rogi, Linda Tondobala	116
10.	Local Needs for Corporate Social Responsibility Implementation of A Mining Company as A Solution to Poverty in Madura - Ekna Satriyati and Devi Rahayu	131
11.	Application of Local Context in Small Islands for Teaching and Learning - Helti Lygia Mampouw and Ruth Wallace	140
12.	Holistic and Integrated Policy and Strategy for Managing Change in Complex Situations - Ian Falk	151
13.	Muroami Fisheries in Weh Island, Aceh Province - Irfan Yulianto, Budi Wiryawan	

Proceeding of International Symposium on Small I slands and Coral Reefs - 2010

	and Am Azbas Taurusman	Page 160
14.	The Effectiveness of Karimunjawa National Park - Irfan Yulianto, Tasrif Kartawijaya, Handoko Adi Susanto and Stuart Cambell	167
15.	Food Security in A Warming Globe : Safeguarding Small Islands Communities from Increasing Biosecurity Threats - I Wayan Mudita, Remi L. Natonis and Ruth Wallace	179
16.	First Record of Relatively Severe Coral Bleaching in The Spermonde Islands, South Sulawesi Indonesia – Jamaluddin Jompa and S. Yusuf	195
17.	Marine Aquaculture and Coral Reef Ecosystems : An Integrated Coastal Management Approach to Improve Seafood Production and Value While Preserving Coral Reef Health and Sustainability - James P. Mcvey	209
18.	Macrozoobenhos as Water Quality Indicator of Barrang Lompo Island Water, South Sulawesi - Magdalena Litaay, Willem Moka, Ambeng and Fatmanugraha	216
19.	Managing Livelihood in Arhipelagic Regions - Marthen L. Ndoen and Ruth Wallace	227
20.	Nusa Penida MPA : A Lessons Learned on Co-Management MPA, Klungkung District, Bali Province, Indonesia - Marthen Welly	237
21.	The Management of Fishery Resource Use of Taka Bonerate Coral Reef Zone Viewed From A Constructionist Perspective - Munsi Lampe	244
22.	Strategies for Island Sustainability and Well-Being - Philip Hayward	255
23.	Assessment for The Establishment of A Community-Based Marine Protected Area: Case Study at Pulau Abang Village, Batam Municipality, Kepulauan Riau Province, Indonesia - Rofi Alhanif, Vibeke Simonsen and Tomas Cedhagen	261
24.	Social Issues and Acceptance of Change in Traditional Small Island Communities With A New View to Sasi - Ronald Z. Titahelu	280
25.	Spatial Distribution Interpretation of Seagrass Meadow Using The Lyzenga Algorithm Application Around The Shallow Water of Salemo Island Pangkep Regency - Rustam Effendi P and Faizal Rumagia	
26.	Local Food Eco-Literacy : A Strategy for Building Eco-Tone Between Ethno-Culture and Scientific Knowledge of Food Security - Sang Putu Kaler Surata and I Putu Tirta Agung Setiawan	306

Proceeding of International Symposium on Small I slands and Coral Reefs – 2010

Page

27.	Towards Decentralized Coastal Management Policy in Indonesia : Three Years After The Coastal and Small Island Management Act Was Enacted - Sapta Putra Ginting	316
28.	Rainwater Management for Agriculture on Small Islands in Arid Region of Indonesia – Susilawati	324
29.	Spatial And Temporal Pattern in Spawning Aggregations of Groupers (Serranidae) and Napoleon Wrasse (Labridae) in Karimunjawa National Park - Tasrif Kartawijaya, Shinta T. Pardede, Yusuf Syaifudin and Mulyadi	335
30.	Coastal Area Transformation and The Need for Management Policy : Case Study of Recreational Beach Areas in Natsepa (Ambon Island) and Nemberala (Rote Island) - Theofransus Litaay and Jeanne Ivonne Nendissa	343
31.	Empowerment of Roswar Island Community Through Development of Marine Ecotourism : A Preliminary Study - Yuanike Kaber, Ridwan Sala and Jemmy Manan	358
32.	Benefit of Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (Otec) for Small Islands in Maluku Sea Water - Yusuf Siahaya	367